

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 135 550

95

RC 009 711

TITLE Bibliography on Rural and Community Development.
INSTITUTION New Mexico State Univ., University Park. ERIC
Clearinghouse on Rural Education and Small
Schccls.
SPONS AGENCY National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington,
D.C.
PUB DATE Feb 76
CONTRACT 400-75-0025
NOTE 61p.; Prepared for distribution at the Annual Meeting
of the Southern Association of Agricultural
Scientists (73rd, Mobile, Alabama, February 1976)

EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.83 HC-\$3.50 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *Abstracts; *Annotated Bibliographies; Annual
Reports; Bibliographies; *Community Development;
Developing Nations; *Economic Development; Federal
Aid; *Federal Programs; Information Services; *Rural
Development; Surveys; Technical Assistance

ABSTRACT

Divided into four parts, this annotated bibliography on rural and community development includes (1) 39 citations and abstracts which have appeared in Resources in Education (RIE) between January 1973 and December 1975; (2) 7 citations which have appeared in Current Index to Journals in Education (CIJE) between January 1973 and December 1975; (3) a RIE/CIJE subject index; and (4) a directory of Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) Clearinghouses. Compiled to provide access to some of the latest (1964-1975) resource materials, research findings, and/or developments in rural and community development, this bibliography presents individual RIE resumes which include the following: ERIC accession number; publication date; title; author; descriptors (subject retrieval terms); identifiers (when necessary); price and availability (hard copy or microfiche); a descriptive note when necessary; and the abstract). The CIJE entries include: an ERIC accession number; publication date; title; author; descriptors; identifiers when necessary; the journal citation; and an annotation when necessary. Major subject areas appearing in this bibliography include: economic development; developing nations; annual reports; bibliographies; Federal programs and aid; technical assistance; information services; surveys; and bibliographies. Ordering information is appended.
(JC)

* Documents acquired by ERIC include many informal unpublished *
* materials not available from other sources. ERIC makes every effort *
* to obtain the best copy available. Nevertheless, items of marginal *
* reproducibility are often encountered and this affects the quality *
* of the microfiche and hardcopy reproductions ERIC makes available *
* via the ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS). EDRS is not *
* responsible for the quality of the original document. Reproductions *
* supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made from the original. *

ED135550

Bibliography
on
Rural and Community
Development

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRO-
DUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM
THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGIN-
ATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS
STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT
OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY.

prepared by:
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)
CLEARINGHOUSE ON RURAL EDUCATION AND SMALL SCHOOLS (CRESS)
New Mexico State University
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003

for distribution at:
The 73rd Annual Meeting of the
Southern Association of Agricultural
Scientists; Mobile, Alabama
February, 1976

RC009711

CONTENTS

Introduction.....	iv
I. Citations from <u>Resources in Education</u>	1
II. Citations from <u>Current Index to Journals</u> <u>in Education</u>	41
III. RIE and CIJE Subject Index.....	46
IV. Directory of ERIC Clearinghouses.....	50
Order form for ERIC Document Reproduction Service.....	52

February 1976

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)
CLEARINGHOUSE ON RURAL EDUCATION AND SMALL SCHOOLS (CRESS)
New Mexico State University
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003

The material in this publication was prepared pursuant to a contract with the National Institute of Education, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Contractors undertaking such projects under government sponsorship are encouraged to express freely their judgment in professional and technical matters. Points of view or opinions, however, do not necessarily represent the official view or opinions of the National Institute of Education.

The booklet may be duplicated in whole or in part, whenever such duplication is in the interest of bettering education.

INTRODUCTION

The Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) is a federally funded national information system dedicated to the improvement of education through the dissemination of educational resources and research-related materials. ERIC aids school administrators, teachers, researchers, information specialists, professional organizations, students, and others in locating and using educational resources.

Each of the ERIC network centers focuses on a separate area (or areas) of education (for a listing of the individual clearinghouses, readers should consult a current issue of Resources in Education, formerly Research in Education). It is the responsibility of the ERIC Clearinghouse on Rural Education and Small Schools (CRESS) to collect materials related to rural education and small schools, and American Indian, Mexican American, migrant, and outdoor education and to input these materials into the national ERIC system.

A main function of the ERIC system is to process documents other than current journal articles for announcement in Resources in Education (RIE), a monthly publication containing abstracts of research, research-related reports, and resource materials in education as input by the various clearinghouses. In addition, ERIC compiles the Current Index to Journals in Education (CIJE), a monthly index which provides citations from over seven hundred major publications: journals, quarterlies, annuals, and yearbooks.

About the Bibliography

The present bibliography was compiled to provide access to some of the latest resource materials, research findings, and/or developments in rural and community development.

In conducting the computer search of the ERIC tapes for the purpose of compiling this bibliography, the only terms used were rural development and community development. The output was then screened for relevancy.

Sources of Material

Resources in Education. Part I of the present supplement contains citations and abstracts which have appeared in RIE from the January 1973 issue through the December 1975 issue. RIE contains subject, author, and institution indexes, along with document resumes which include the ERIC accession number, author(s), title source(s), date of publication, ERIC Document Reproduction Service prices or an alternate availability, and the abstract.

For the subject index, two types of descriptive terms are available for RIE, as well as CIJE: descriptors and identifiers. Descriptors are technically meaningful terms or short phrases that have been incorporated into the Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors. Descriptors are used to characterize the document and for indexing and retrieval purposes. Only major descriptors (those preceded by an asterisk) are used for indexing purposes in this bibliography.

Proper names of persons, geographical locations, trade names, and so on may be important in describing a document. These terms, called identifiers, are not found in the Thesaurus. Identifiers are included with the citations in RIE for descriptive purposes. Major identifiers (those preceded by an asterisk) are not indexed in this bibliography.

When using the RIE section of this bibliography, the reader is encouraged (1) to utilize the subject index in identifying relevant materials, (2) to examine the resumes to determine appropriateness of materials, and (3) to obtain microfiche or hard copy reproductions of documents from ERIC Document Reproduction Service. The reproductions must be ordered as described on the order blank appended to the present bibliographic supplement.

The reader is reminded that there are numerous complete microfiche collections of ERIC materials throughout the nation which may be used by the public. A list containing the locations of these standing orders may be found in Section IV of this publication.

Current Index to Journals in Education. Part II of this supplement, CIJE coverage, includes citations from CIJE beginning

with the January 1973 issue and continuing through the December 1975 issue. Entries listed in the CIJE section of this bibliography are processed in a slightly different manner than are RIE citations. Brief annotations take the place of RIE abstracts. Furthermore, annotations are provided only when it is thought that the article being processed cannot be described adequately by a combination of major and minor descriptors, identifiers, and information in the title. Each journal citation includes the publication date, article title, personal author(s), journal title (sometimes abbreviated), and information on the volume, number, and pages. Please note that there are two CIJE entries per page.

Since CIJE entries are not available from ERIC Document Reproduction Service, the reader is encouraged to take advantage of his local library in locating the journals he wishes to use.

The Subject Index

A combined RIE and CIJE index is provided at the end of the present bibliography to assist the user in locating citations pertaining to a given subject area within the realm of rural education. The index terms, descriptors under which the citations were indexed in RIE and CIJE, are from the Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors. Only major descriptors (those preceded by an asterisk) are indexed; major identifiers are not indexed in this bibliography.

Each citation in the bibliography is headed by an ERIC accession number. Entries from RIE are assigned an ED number; those from CIJE are assigned an EJ number. In both the RIE and CIJE sections, the citations appear in numerical order according to the accession number. The citations are referenced in the index by the accession number.

Ordering Information

Publications cited in Part I of this bibliography are either available from ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS) or an alternate availability is given with the citation.

Before ordering any item, the RIE citations should be double checked. If the citation carries the statement NOT AVAILABLE FROM EDRS, an alternate availability is given. If the citation carries the statement HC NOT AVAILABLE FROM EDRS, the publication is available in microfiche only from EDRS. If neither of the foregoing statements appears with the RIE citation, it may be assumed that the publication is available from EDRS in microfiche and hard copy. Please use the order blank appended to this bibliography when ordering microfiche or hard copy from EDRS.

Document Contributions

Persons desiring to contribute materials such as those cited in this bibliography may do so by sending one copy (two if available) to:

ERIC/CRESS Acquisitions
New Mexico State University
Box 3AP
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003

PART I: CITATIONS FROM
RESOURCES IN EDUCATION

ACCESSION NUMBER: EC066638

PUBLICATION DATE: 71

TITLE: POPULAR PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPMENT: EMERGING TRENDS
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURE; CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; *COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT; *DEVELOPED NATIONS; *DEVELOPING NATIONS;
NATIONAL PROGRAMS; POLICY FORMATION; RESEARCH REVIEWS
(PUBLICATIONS); *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; SOCIAL CHANGE; *TREND
ANALYSIS; URBAN AREAS

IDENTIFIER: AFRICA; ASIA; EUROPE; MIDDLE EAST; NORTH
AMERICA; SOUTH AMERICA; *UNITED NATIONS

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$9.87

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 277P.

A FIRST ATTEMPT IS MADE TO PLACE IN PERSPECTIVE THE
ACCUMULATED EXPERIENCE OF NEARLY 20 YEARS OF COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY IN BOTH DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES. THE PURPOSE OF THIS STUDY IS TO STIMULATE FURTHER
INQUIRY INTO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PRACTICE, PROCESS, AND
THEORY IN ORDER FOR IT TO BECOME A MORE EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT
IN THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS. CHAPTERS ARE DEVOTED TO THE
FOLLOWING TOPICS: (1) POLICY ISSUES IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT, (2) COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH AMERICA, (3)
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRENDS IN SOUTH AMERICA, (4) ASPECTS
OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN THE CARIBBEAN, (5) COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT IN WESTERN EUROPE, (6) INSTITUTIONS
PARTICIPATING IN RURAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN POLAND AND
THE AGRICULTURAL CIRCLE ROLE, (7) COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN
ROMANIA, (8) ISSUES AND TRENDS RELATED TO RURAL AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN SELECTED MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES,
(9) RURAL "ANIMATION" AND POPULAR PARTICIPATION IN
FRENCH-SPEAKING BLACK AFRICA, AND (10) COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
EXPERIENCES IN ASIA. (JS)

AVAILABILITY: UNITED NATIONS SALES OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.
(SALES NO. E.71.IV.2, ST/SOA/106; \$4.00 U.S.)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED066649

PUBLICATION DATE: 72

TITLE: THE NATIONAL CLIMATE FOR INVOLVING YOUTH IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KIRBY, EDWIN L.

DESCRIPTOR: *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS; *COMMUNITY PROGRAMS; *EXTENSION EDUCATION; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL EXTENSION; *YOUTH PROGRAMS

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: EP.

THIS PAPER, PRESENTED AT THE SEMINAR ON INVOLVEMENT OF YOUTH IN COMMUNITY, NATIONAL 4-H CENTER, CHEVY CHASE, MARYLAND ON JANUARY 17, 1972, POINTS OUT THE CONTINUED INTEREST AND NATIONAL ACTIVITY CONCERNING RURAL DEVELOPMENT. THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE EXTENSION SERVICE TO CARRY OUT EDUCATIONAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS WITH ADULTS AND YOUTH IS EMPHASIZED. GREATER INVOLVEMENT OF YOUTH IN COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND, IN PARTICULAR, IN 4-H CLUBS IS URGED. THE NEED FOR YOUNG PEOPLE'S IDEAS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL AS WELL AS IN THE STATES IS EXPRESSED. (NF)

ACCESSION NUMBER: 10070548

PUBLICATION DATE: 9 JAN 70

TITLE: AN ANALYSIS OF BOND ISSUE ELECTIONS AS INDICATORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PRESTON, JAMES D.; SPIEKERMAN, DANETTE

DESCRIPTOR: *BOND ISSUES; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
EXPENDITURES; LABOR FORCE; MIGRATION PATTERNS; PUBLIC
FACILITIES; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL ECONOMICS;
*SOCIOECONOMIC INFLUENCES

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 8P.; PAPER PREPARED FOR TEXAS
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION ANNUAL CONFERENCE, COLLEGE
STATION, TEXAS, JANUARY 7-9, 1970

AN INDEX OF DEVELOPMENT POTENTIAL BASED PRIMARILY ON THE SUCCESS COMMUNITIES HAVE HAD IN PASSING BOND ISSUES IS SUGGESTED IN THIS PAPER. TEN TEXAS COMMUNITIES WERE STUDIED USING AN INDEX COMPOSED OF 3 MEASURES: THE RATIO OF BOND ISSUE SUCCESS, TOTAL BOND EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA, AND LABOR FORCE POTENTIAL. A COMPOSITE SCORE WAS DERIVED FROM THESE MEASURES FOR EACH COMMUNITY. TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS WERE THAT THE SUGGESTED INDEX OF DEVELOPMENTAL POTENTIAL WAS INTERNALLY CONSISTENT AND THAT THE VARIABLES APPEARED TO BE INDICATIVE OF THE DEVELOPMENTAL POTENTIAL OF COMMUNITIES. SUGGESTIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH WERE THAT OTHER RESEARCHERS BE ENCOURAGED TO SUGGEST OTHER RELEVANT DIMENSIONS WHICH MIGHT INDICATE A COMMUNITY'S POTENTIAL FOR DEVELOPMENT AND THAT RESEARCH SHOULD BE DIRECTED TOWARDS RELATING STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMUNITIES TO THE INDEX OF DEVELOPMENTAL POTENTIAL. (PS)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED070950

PUBLICATION DATE: 23 AUG 72

TITLE: NONGOVERNMENTAL SOCIAL PLANNING IN RURAL AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LEADLEY, SAMUEL M.; THOMSON, JOAN S.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY AGENCIES (PUBLIC); *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS; INTERVIEWS; *PERSONNEL SELECTION; PRIVATE AGENCIES; PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL; *PROGRAM EVALUATION; RESEARCH; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL POPULATION; *SOCIAL PLANNING; SOCIAL SERVICES; *SPECIALISTS; TECHNICAL REPORTS

IDENTIFIER: *RURAL PLANNING SPECIALISTS

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 12P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT THE WORLD CONGRESS FOR RURAL SOCIOLOGY (30, BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA, AUGUST 23, 1972)

IN THE EXPERIMENTAL PROJECT REPORTED, THE U. S. OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY DELEGATED ITS RESOURCES TO THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS FOR THE PURPOSE OF COMPARING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR APPROACHES TO SOCIAL PLANNING IN RURAL AREAS. A PRIVATE AGENCY, COMMUNITY SERVICES OF PENNSYLVANIA, WAS DESIGNATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS TO SUPERVISE THE WORK OF RURAL PLANNING SPECIALISTS, ONE IN EACH OF TWO RURAL PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES. TWO OTHER RURAL PLANNING SPECIALISTS WERE PLACED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS WITH PUBLICITY CONTROLLED PLANNING COMMISSIONS IN TWO OTHER RURAL AREAS. THROUGH A SERIES OF PROGRAM ANALYSES INVOLVING INTERVIEWS WITH THE FOUR RURAL PLANNING SPECIALISTS, THEIR SUPERVISORS, AND COMMUNITY LEADERS AND CHRONOLOGICAL EVENT ANALYSES CARRIED ON OVER A PERIOD OF NEARLY TWO YEARS, PRELIMINARY CONCLUSIONS ARE: (1) THE INTRODUCTION OF NONGOVERNMENTAL SOCIAL PLANNERS INTO RURAL AREAS CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED IN APPROXIMATELY SIX MONTHS LESS TIME THAN INTRODUCING THE SAME SOCIAL ROLE THROUGH A PUBLIC AGENCY; (2) THE SELECTION OF PERSONNEL FOR PRIVATE PLANNING ROLE IS MORE CRITICAL TO PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS THAN IN A MORE HIGHLY STRUCTURED PUBLIC PROJECT; AND (3) THE REVIEW OF PROPOSED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS BY NONGOVERNMENTAL SOCIAL PLANNERS, WHILE INHIBITED BY THEIR LACK OF FORMAL STRUCTURAL TIES WITH THE PUBLIC PLANNING COMMISSIONS, IS POSSIBLE THROUGH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INFORMAL RELATIONSHIPS WITHIN THE RURAL COMMUNITY SETTING. (AUTHOR/DB)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED072342

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 72

TITLE: LEADER ATTITUDINAL ORIENTATIONS IN A MULTI-COUNTY AREA.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WILLIAMS, ANNE S.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: *ATTITUDE TESTS; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
*COMMUNITY LEADERS; COUNTY PROGRAMS; GROUPING PROCEDURES;
INTERVIEWS; *LEADERSHIP; QUESTIONNAIRES; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT;
*SURVEYS; TABLES (DATA); TECHNICAL REPORTS

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 28P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETINGS OF THE RURAL SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY, BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA, AUGUST 25-27, 1972

A STUDY WAS CONDUCTED TO EXAMINE THE STRUCTURE OF LEADERSHIP AND THE SPECIFIC TYPES OF LEADERS AS IDENTIFIED BY ATTITUDINAL CHARACTERISTICS OF INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS OF LEADERS. A 7-COUNTY DEVELOPMENT FEDERATION IN SOUTH-CENTRAL MONTANA WAS STUDIED. A PRE-STRUCTURED INTERVIEW SCHEDULE CONTAINING 93 QUESTIONS WAS ADMINISTERED TO 102 LEADERS. INDIVIDUALS MOST ACTIVE IN THE FEDERATION WERE LATER INTERVIEWED MORE INTENSIVELY. HYPOTHESES OF LEADER INFLUENCE ARE DISCUSSED. ATTITUDINAL VARIABLES WERE RECORDED AND COMBINED UNTIL THREE RESPONSE SETS WERE IDENTIFIED, FORMING THE LEADER SUB-GROUPS: (1) THE SATISFIED TRADITIONAL, (2) THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT PESSIMIST, AND (3) THE DEVELOPMENT-ORIENTED ACTIVIST. LEADERS TYPICALLY EXHIBITED CHARACTERISTICS OF ONE OR MORE TYPES. TWENTY-NINE PERCENT WERE COMBINATIONS OF THE SATISFIED TRADITIONAL AND THE DEVELOPMENT ACTIVIST. TWENTY PERCENT WERE "PURE" SATISFIED TRADITIONALS. FIFTEEN PERCENT WERE "PURE" DEVELOPMENT ACTIVISTS. POWER SCORES WERE COMPUTED FOR DEGREE AND TYPE OF INFLUENCE EXERTED; HIGHER POWER SCORES WERE HELD BY SATISFIED TRADITIONALS AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVISTS. IT WAS CONCLUDED THAT: (1) A PLURALISTIC LEADERSHIP STRUCTURE WITH A VARIETY OF ATTITUDES PREVAILED; (2) LEADERSHIP STRUCTURE WAS DOMINATED BY SATISFIED TRADITIONAL TENDENCIES, WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE MODIFIED FOR DEVELOPMENT TO TAKE PLACE; AND (3) NO EVIDENCE WAS FOUND THAT THE FEDERATIVE ARRANGEMENT WAS FUNCTIONING EFFECTIVELY. A BIBLIOGRAPHY IS PROVIDED. (RM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC72906

PUBLICATION DATE: 7 FEB 73

TITLE: THE ROLE OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LINGEST, JAMES W.

DESCRIPTOR: AGENCY ROLE; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; CULTURAL CONTEXT; ECONOMIC FACTORS; EXTENSION AGENTS; *LAND GRANT UNIVERSITIES; *PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT; *RESEARCH NEEDS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; SOCIAL FACTORS; SOCIOLOGY

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 12P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN AGRICULTURAL WORKERS MEETINGS, ATLANTA, GEORGIA, FEBRUARY 4-7, 1973

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IS DEFINED AS AN INTERDISCIPLINARY SOCIAL SCIENCES PROFESSION WITH THE MAJOR FUNCTIONS BEING THE LAND-GRANT TRIUMVIRATE OF TEACHING, RESEARCH, AND EXTENSION. THE TYPE OF CURRICULUM AND OTHER TRAINING NEEDED FOR PRODUCING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROFESSIONALS IS OUTLINED. ALSO, THE TYPE OF INTERDISCIPLINARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM REQUIRED FOR COORDINATING THE RESEARCH, TEACHING, AND EXTENSION FUNCTIONS IS EXPLORED. THE CREATION OF AN INTERDISCIPLINARY STRUCTURE, IN THE FORM OF A CENTER OR INSTITUTE, TO SUPPORT INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS IS SUGGESTED. THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES OF THE PROPOSED INTERDISCIPLINARY CENTER OR INSTITUTE FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT INCLUDE PROVIDING: (1) A UNIT FOR COORDINATING, PLANNING, AND PROGRAMMING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT EXTENSION, RESEARCH, AND TEACHING PROGRAMS; (2) SUFFICIENT RESOURCES OF PERSONNEL AND PROGRAMS TO ATTRACT OUTSIDE FUNDING; (3) A UNIT FOR PLANNING LONG-RANGE POLICY, STAFFING PATTERNS, ETC.; (4) A UNIT WHICH CAN PROVIDE A COHERENT AND COORDINATED LIAISON WITH THE OTHER STATES AND WITH THE REGIONAL CENTERS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT; (5) A UNIT FOR DEVELOPING COOPERATIVE AND COORDINATED PROGRAMMING WITH FEDERAL, STATE, REGIONAL, AND LOCAL AGENCIES; AND (6) A UNIT FOR PLANNING AND SPONSORING TRAINING FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS, EXTENSION AGENTS, AND OTHER AGENCY PERSONNEL WORKING IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH AND EXTENSION. (AUTHOR/PS)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED073343

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 71

TITLE: DESIGNING A NEW HUMAN SETTLEMENT PATTERN.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MUELLER, E. W.

DESCRIPTOR: *CHURCH ROLE; *CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; CITIZEN
ROLE; COMMUNITY ATTITUDES; *COMMUNITY CHANGE; COMMUNITY
COOPERATION; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY INFLUENCE;
COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT; COMMUNITY PLANNING; COMMUNITY
RESOURCES; COMMUNITY ROLE; EXTENSION AGENTS; *LAND
SETTLEMENT; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES;
SCHOOL COMMUNITY PROGRAMS; SOCIAL VALUES; SPEECHES

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 19P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT MID-CONTINENT
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL, RAPID CITY, SOUTH DAKOTA,
SEPTEMBER 1971

ASCILOS, AN ACRONYM FOR A SYMBIOTIC COMMUNITY IN THE LAND
OF THE SIOUX, IS A NEW LAND SETTLEMENT PATTERN DESIGNED BY
THE CENTER FOR COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION AND AREA DEVELOPMENT
(CENCOAD), SPONSORED BY AUGUSTANA COLLEGE, SIOUX FALLS,
SOUTH DAKOTA. ASCILOS COVERS A 60-MILE RADIUS AROUND SIOUX
FALLS. ASCILOS, BASED ON SYMBIOSIS IN NATURE, ASSUMES THAT
UNLIKE COMMUNITIES, WORKING TOGETHER FOR MUTUAL BENEFIT,
MAKE FOR A STRONG SOCIAL FABRIC. CENCOAD'S OBJECTIVES ARE TO
IMPROVE THE HUMAN CONDITION IN THE AREA BY INCREASING THE
PERFORMANCE OF THE SOCIAL SYSTEMS AND TO DEVELOP A RELIGIOUS
FORCE AT THE LOCAL AND AREA LEVEL THAT HAS THE POWER TO
INFLUENCE THE LIFESTYLE IN THE AREA. CITIZENS NEED TO
DEVELOP A VALUE SYSTEM THAT COMBINES ECONOMIC FORCES WITH
RELIGIOUS FORCES TO ACHIEVE COMMUNITY ADVANCEMENT. IN ORDER
TO DEVELOP A SYMBIOTIC COMMUNITY, CITIZENS NEED: (1) A
CATALYST SUCH AS CENCOAD; (2) TO ORGANIZE RESOURCES TO BEST
MEET THEIR NEEDS; (3) A NEW IMAGE OF COMMUNITY; (4) A SENSE
OF COMMUNITY AMONG INDIVIDUALS; AND (5) A NEW APPROACH TO
RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT THAT WILL BE SENSITIVE TO THE NATIONAL,
SOCIAL, AND ECOLOGICAL COST. THE THREE BASIC FACTORS IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ARE A MAJOR INPUT OF EDUCATION,
HORIZONTAL COMMUNICATION, AND A MOTIVATIONAL FORCE.
THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SYMBIOTIC COMMUNITY REQUIRES A STUDY OF THE
VALUE SYSTEM, DEVELOPMENT OF AN AWARE, RESPONSIBLE, POSITIVE
SPIRIT AMONG THE PEOPLE, LEADERSHIP, AND A CATALYST. (KM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED073300

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 72

TITLE: SOME EXTENSION RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES FOR USE IN TENNESSEE COUNTIES. A RESEARCH SUMMARY OF A GRADUATE STUDY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HANUMANTHAPPA, H. S.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: ADULT EDUCATION; BIBLIOGRAPHIES; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY PROGRAMS; COMMUNITY RESOURCES; COUNTY PROGRAMS; DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS; EDUCATIONAL PLANNING; EXTENSION EDUCATION; *LITERATURE REVIEWS; NATURAL RESOURCES; *PROGRAM PLANNING; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL EXTENSION

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 20P.; EXTENSION STUDY NO. 36; S.C. 822

A STUDY WAS CONDUCTED TO IDENTIFY SOME GENERALLY ACCEPTED PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES FOUND TO BE EFFECTIVE AND USEFUL IN COUNTY AND AREA RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PLANNING. REVIEW OF AVAILABLE PUBLISHED AND UNPUBLISHED LITERATURE AND INVOLVEMENT OF A SIX-MEMBER PANEL OF JUDGES PERMITTED IDENTIFICATION OF NINE PRINCIPLES CONCERNING RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PLANNING: (1) IT SHOULD BE BASED ON LOCAL PEOPLE'S INTERESTS AND NEEDS; (2) IT SHOULD BE BASED ON AN ADEQUATE NUMBER OF CURRENT, RELIABLE AND RELEVANT FACTS CONCERNING THE SITUATION IN THE AREA; (3) IT SHOULD BE CONCEIVED AS INCLUDING EDUCATIONAL WORK; (4) DECIDING UPON DEFINITE AREA PROJECTS IS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF THE RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PLANNING PROCESS; (5) IT SHOULD BE A CONTINUOUS PROCESS; (6) IT SHOULD INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVE LOCAL AREA PARTICIPATION; (7) IT SHOULD ENLIST THE AID OF ALL AGENCIES AND ORGANIZATIONS AT THE LOCAL AREA LEVEL; (8) THE APPROACH SHOULD BE FLEXIBLE, TO PERMIT ADAPTATION TO ANY GIVEN COUNTY OR AREA; AND (9) IT SHOULD INCLUDE A DEFINITE PROCEDURE FOR EVALUATION. A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF USEFUL REFERENCES (BOOKS, PERIODICALS, OTHER PUBLICATIONS, AND UNPUBLISHED MATERIALS) IS INCLUDED. A COMPARATIVE SUMMARY OF THE INCLUSION OF SELECTED COUNTY AND AREA RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PLANNING PRINCIPLES IN THE WRITINGS OF EIGHT RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITIES IS PRESENTED IN A TABLE. (AUTHOR/KM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED073371

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 73

TITLE: SLOVENE RURAL DEVELOPMENT: FIVE STUDY REPORTS WITH
APPENDIX MATERIALS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BUILA, THEODORE

DESCRIPTOR: *AGRICULTURE; *COMMUNICATIONS; COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT; *EXTENSION AGENTS; FARMERS; *INFORMATION
DISSEMINATION; NATURAL RESOURCES; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; TABLES
(DATA); TECHNOLOGY

IDENTIFIER: *SLOVENES

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 87P.

INFORMATION CONCERNING SLOVENE RURAL DEVELOPMENT WAS PRESENTED IN THE FORM OF 5 STUDY REPORTS FROM WHICH STATISTICAL NOTATION WAS DELETED FOR READABILITY. THE PURPOSE OF THESE REPORTS WAS TO PROVIDE AN ACCURATE OPINION REGARDING CONCERNING EXTENSION PROGRAM DIMENSIONS AND TARGET AUDIENCES, AND TO PROVIDE INFORMATION FOR AGRONOMS (EXTENSION AGENTS WITH SPECIALIZED AGRICULTURAL TRAINING) EMPLOYED BY LOCAL AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS ON THE FARMER AUDIENCES THEY ARE SERVICING. THE SAMPLE CONSISTED OF 543 FARMERS WHO WERE INTERVIEWED, AND 279 AGRONOMS AND 14 LEGISLATORS WHO RESPONDED TO MAILED QUESTIONNAIRES. THE AREAS COVERED IN THE REPORTS WERE (1) THE PROGRAM AND AUDIENCE DIMENSIONS FOR THE NEW SLOVENE EXTENSION SERVICE, (2) THE FUTURE OF AGRICULTURE FOR SLOVENE FARMERS, (3) THE IMPROVEMENT OF SLOVENE VILLAGE LIFE, (4) THE INFORMATION-USE PATTERNS AMONG SLOVENE FARMERS, AND (5) A 2-DIMENSIONAL COMMUNICATION INFRASTRUCTURE-INTERACTION VIEW OF THE SHAPING OF INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOR PATTERNS. A LIST OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATOR VARIABLES AND DATA INCLUDED IN THE STUDY WAS PRESENTED ALONG WITH SOME OF THE DATA IN TABULAR AND GRAPHIC FORM. (FS)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED073955

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 72

TITLE: ALPHA PROJECT. TOWNSIGHT CANADA. PROJECT CANADA WEST.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY CHARACTERISTICS; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *COMMUNITY STUDY; *CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT; CURRICULUM PLANNING; FIELD TRIPS; INQUIRY TRAINING; RURAL AREAS; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES; SECONDARY GRADES; SOCIAL STUDIES; STUDENT PARTICIPATION; *ORGANIZATION

IDENTIFIER: CANADA; *PROJECT CANADA WEST

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-10.65 HC-\$2.58

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 101P.

IN ORDER TO ACQUAINT STUDENTS WITH OTHER ENVIRONMENTS AND TO DEVELOP AN AWARENESS OF THEIR OWN COMMUNITY, THE STUDY OF A SMALL COMMUNITY IN CANADA WAS UNDERTAKEN BY THIS PROJECT DEVELOPMENT TEAM. THE ALPHA STUDENTS STUDIED CHILLIWACK THE FIRST YEAR (ED 066 352) AND THIS SECOND REPORT COVERS THEIR STUDY OF POWELL RIVER. THE AIM OF THE DEVELOPERS IS TO DESIGN A STRUCTURED OUTLINE FOR THE FOUR WEEK VISIT, COVERING TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING, THE EXAMINATION OF THE LIFE STYLES, THE INDUSTRIES, THE PEOPLE, AND THE TOTAL ENVIRONMENT. EXTENSIVE USE IS MADE OF CAMERAS, TAPE RECORDERS, AND VIDEO EQUIPMENT. A TEACHERS MANUAL IS BEING PREPARED TO FACILITATE PREPARATION OF SUCH A STUDY, INCLUDING INSTRUCTION IN THE USE OF THE EQUIPMENT BY STUDENTS, AS IS A MULTIMEDIA KIT, INTENDED FOR USE BY SCHOOLS UNABLE TO SEND STUDENTS FOR SITE VISITS. STUDENT EVALUATION OF THE TRIPS, BOTH OF THE PLANNING AND ORGANIZATION, AND OF THE ACTUAL COMMUNITY STUDY, IS A MAJOR FACTOR, CURRENTLY REVEALING EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROJECT AND THE EXTENT OF OBSERVATION AND AWARENESS DEVELOPING ON THE PART OF THE STUDENT. THIS REPORT CONCLUDES THE SCHEDULES WORKED OUT AND GIVES RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGES FOR THE NEXT YEAR'S STUDY OF ANOTHER COMMUNITY. (JMB)

ACCESSION NUMBER: E0074372

PUBLICATION DATE: 1 JUN 72

TITLE: A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE TO STRUCTURAL DEVELOPMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DEERLE, WAYNE H., COMP.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURAL TRENDS; *BIBLIOGRAPHIES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; DECISION MAKING; *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; *GUIDES; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *SOCIAL CHANGE; *SOCIAL STRUCTURE; VOLUNTEERS

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$3.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 87P.

A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF LITERATURE ON THE RELATIONSHIP OF SOCIAL STRUCTURES TO DEVELOPMENT IS PRESENTED. DEVELOPMENT IS DEFINED AS A DECISION-MAKING PROCESS CHARACTERIZED BY RESOURCE UTILIZATION WHICH BENEFITS THE PUBLIC INTEREST AS WELL AS PRIVATE ECONOMIC INTERESTS. ENTRIES ARE MADE UNDER THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES: CHANGING SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS OF AGRICULTURE; CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP; COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION; DELIVERY OF SERVICES; EXTENSION SERVICE; LOCAL GOVERNMENT; POVERTY, STATUS ATTAINMENT, AND MOBILITY; REGIONAL ORGANIZATION AND PLANNING; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL-URBAN LINKAGES; SOCIAL CHANGE; SOCIAL INDICATORS; SOCIAL ORGANIZATION; AND VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS. (CK)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED070290

PUBLICATION DATE: 64

TITLE: APPALACHIA: A REPORT BY THE PRESIDENT'S APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION, 1964.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS;
*ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGEMENT; ECONOMIC FACTORS; EDUCATIONAL
NEEDS; HUMAN RESOURCES; LIVING STANDARDS; NATURAL RESOURCES;
*RURAL DEVELOPMENT; UNEMPLOYMENT

IDENTIFIER: *APPALACHIA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$6.58

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 111P.

PROBLEMS IN THE APPALACHIAN REGION ARE DESCRIBED IN THIS REPORT. THE REALITIES OF DEPRIVATION ARE DOCUMENTED THROUGH LOW INCOME, HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT, LACK OF URBANIZATION, DEFICITS IN EDUCATION, DEFICITS IN LIVING STANDARDS, AND A CHANGING CITIZENRY. IT IS NOTED THAT THE PROGRAM RECOMMENDATIONS MUST BE REGARDED AS A TOTAL EFFORT. THE COMMISSION IDENTIFIES 4 PRIORITY AREAS FOR IMMEDIATE INVESTMENT: THE PROVISION OF ACCESS TO AND WITHIN THE REGION, PROGRAMS TO MORE FULLY USE THE REGION'S GREAT NATURAL RESOURCES, CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES TO CONTROL AND EXPLOIT THE ABUNDANT RAINFALL OF APPALACHIA, AND PROGRAMS WHICH OBTAIN IMMEDIATE IMPROVEMENTS IN HUMAN RESOURCES. THE MAJOR RECOMMENDATION OF THE COMMISSION IS THAT THE FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ACT IN CONCERT WITHIN A FRAMEWORK WHICH PERMITS THEIR COOPERATION AND ENCOURAGES PRIVATE INITIATIVE. (PS)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EC076891

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 72

TITLE: PAPERS OF THE RURAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SEMINAR:
FOCUS ON IOWA.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURE; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *ECONOMIC
FACTORS; FOOD PROCESSING OCCUPATIONS; HEALTH SERVICES;
OBJECTIVES; POLITICAL ISSUES; PUBLIC POLICY; *RURAL
DEVELOPMENT; *SEMINARS; *SOCIAL CHANGE

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$13.16

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 395P.; RURAL DEVELOPMENT SPECIAL SERIES

A SEMINAR WAS CONDUCTED WHICH PROVIDES A FOUNDATION UPON WHICH RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND ACTION PROGRAMS MIGHT BE BASED AS A STATE UNIVERSITY BRINGS ITS PROGRAMS TO FOCUS MORE FULLY ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF RURAL AREAS. PAPERS PRESENTED COVERED THE FOLLOWING SUBJECTS: OBJECTIVES OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, TRENDS RELATED TO RURAL AREAS, RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION, POLITICAL IDEOLOGY, ECONOMIC ATTACHMENT TO AGRICULTURE, PUBLIC POLICY, FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES, SOCIAL CHANGE, POPULATION REDISTRIBUTION, DISTRIBUTION OF PHYSICIANS, ADAPTION OF LOCAL AND REGIONAL GOVERNMENT, NATURAL RESOURCE USE, RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, MODERN LIVING, ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED, LABOR MARKETS, AND GROWTH TRENDS. (CK)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDCB7587

PUBLICATION DATE: 6 FEB 74

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH UNDER SCRUTINY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: TYNER, FRED H.

DESCRIPTOR: AGENCIES; AGRICULTURE; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
CONCEPT FORMATION; DESIGN; *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; FINANCIAL
SUPPORT; LITERATURE REVIEWS; *NEEDS; OBJECTIVES; *RESEARCH
METHODOLOGY; *RESEARCH PROBLEMS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EDRS PRICE: ELKS PRICE MF-\$0.65 HC-\$3.29

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT SOUTHERN
AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS ASSOCIATION ANNUAL MEETING, MEMPHIS,
TENN., FEBRUARY 5-6, 1974.

EVALUATING CURRENT RURAL DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH, THE PAPER
COVERS 6 MAJOR AREAS: (1) THE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF
RESEARCH; (2) CIRCUMSTANCES RELATED TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT
THAT REQUIRE CAREFUL ATTENTION; (3) OBSERVATIONS ON RURAL
DEVELOPMENT "DISORGANIZATION" AS AN "OUTSIDER" MIGHT VIEW
THE SITUATION; (4) AN OPINION ABOUT THE FOCUS RURAL
DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH SHOULD TAKE; (5) CONSTRUCTIVE
SUGGESTIONS AS TO WHY NEEDS IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH
ARE NOT BEING MET; AND (6) A SUGGESTED APPROACH FOR RURAL
DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH. ONE OF THE MAJOR GAPS IN RURAL
DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH SEEMS TO BE THE LACK OF PROBLEM
DEFINITION. THE CURRENT NUMEROUS AGENCIES, RESEARCH
DOCUMENTS, AND RESEARCHERS INVOLVED IN THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT
EFFORT ARE TOO COMPLEX TO ALLOW FOR AN ORGANIZED APPROACH.
IF THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT EFFORT IS TO PRODUCE THE DESIRED
RESULTS, THE ECONOMIST'S APPROACH, WHICH APPEALS FOR A STUDY
OF THE RESOURCES OF THE RURAL COMMUNITY TO ANALYZE THE
ALTERNATIVES OPEN FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND TO MAKE
RECOMMENDATIONS ON PUBLIC POLICY AT THE LOCAL, STATE, AND
NATIONAL LEVELS, MUST ASSUME MUCH GREATER IMPORTANCE, AND
RURAL DEVELOPMENT RESEARCHERS MUST BE MORE CLEARLY ATTUNED
TO NEEDS. AGRICULTURAL ECONOMISTS SHOULD DIRECT THEIR
ATTENTION TO RESEARCH DESIGNED TO PROVIDE INFORMATION WHICH
WILL SPEED UP RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDING JOBS AND
INCOME. (KM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC89898

PUBLICATION DATE: 73

TITLE: WASHINGTON STATE ANNUAL RURAL MANPOWER REPORT, 1973.

DESCRIPTOR: *AGRICULTURAL LABORERS; *ANNUAL REPORTS;
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; FARMERS;
HOUSING NEEDS; HUMAN SERVICES; INDUSTRIALIZATION; LABOR
SUPPLY; MANPOWER NEEDS; *MANPOWER UTILIZATION; *MIGRANTS;
PLANNING; PUBLIC RELATIONS; *RURAL AREAS; RURAL DEVELOPMENT;
RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES; UNEMPLOYMENT

IDENTIFIER: *WASHINGTON STATE

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.75 HC-\$3.15 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 52P.

THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE RURAL MANPOWER PROGRAM, EMPLOYMENT SERVICE DIVISION, CONTAINS NARRATIVE AND STATISTICAL DATA THAT DESCRIBE IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS IN WASHINGTON STATE DURING 1973. IN TERMS OF MAN-MONTHS OF LABOR, RURAL COUNTIES PROVIDED LESS THAN 25% OF THE TOTAL SEASONAL FARM EMPLOYMENT IN 1973, WHILE URBAN YAKIMA COUNTY ALONE PROVIDED 31%, EVEN THOUGH AGRICULTURE IS THE PREDOMINANT ACTIVITY IN RURAL AREAS. OF THE APPROXIMATELY 10,000 MIGRANT FARMWORKERS WHO ENTER THE STATE EACH YEAR, OVER 43% WORK IN YAKIMA COUNTY. THE BRIEF ANNUAL SUMMARY IS BROKEN DOWN INTO: PLANNING; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS (ESPECIALLY INDUSTRIALIZATION); EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT TRENDS; SERVICES FOR RURAL PEOPLE; RURAL MANPOWER PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES FOR FARMWORKERS; AND COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC RELATIONS ACTIVITIES. THE ONLY SERIOUS PROBLEMS IN THE PROGRAM WERE THOSE CAUSED BY STAFF REDUCTIONS. THE MAJOR RECOMMENDATION IS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ADEQUATELY FUNDED RESULTS-ORIENTED PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO SATISFY THE NEEDS AND DESIRES OF THE PERSONS TO BE SERVED. WORKERS INDICATED A PREFERENCE FOR MORE HOUSING RATHER THAN MORE HOUSING REGULATIONS, FOR CONTRA-SEASONAL JOBS AND JOB TRAINING RATHER THAN MORE STUDIES, AND FOR DIGNIFIED COMPASSIONATE TREATMENT RATHER THAN PITY. THE TABLES WHICH COMPRISE THE MAJORITY OF THE REPORT, INCLUDE SUCH AREAS AS EMPLOYMENT OF SEASONAL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS BY AREA, LOCAL OFFICE, AND CROP ACTIVITY; COMPOSITION OF INTERSTATE FARM MIGRANT GROUPS; AND TEMPORARY SEASONAL RURAL MANPOWER OFFICES AND ACTIVITIES. (KM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED093517

PUBLICATION DATE: 74

TITLE: THE MASS MEDIA IN RURAL EDUCATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HORNIK, ROBERT; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *DEVELOPING NATIONS;
EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT; EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; FEEDBACK;
*INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA; *MASS MEDIA; ORGANIZATION; *RURAL
DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL EDUCATION

EDRS PRICE: DOCUMENT NOT AVAILABLE FROM EDRS.

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22P.; FOR RELATED DOCUMENTS, SEE
RC007972, RC007974-576

AS EDUCATORS AND POLITICIANS HAVE BECOME AWARE OF THE NEED TO PROVIDE MORE EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES TO RURAL AREAS, MASS MEDIA HAS BECOME MORE IMPORTANT. FOCUSING UPON THE DEVELOPING NATIONS OF AFRICA, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA, THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE PAST AND CONTINUING USE OF MASS MEDIA IN RURAL EDUCATION. TOPICS ARE: AN OVERVIEW OF MASS MEDIA IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION; FORMAL AND INFORMAL EDUCATION; PROJECTS USING MEDIA FORMS IN FORMAL EDUCATIONAL SETTINGS; MASS MEDIA IN INFORMAL EDUCATION; AND THE ORGANIZATION OF THE MEDIA FOR RURAL EDUCATION. AMONG THE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE: (1) WHEN IMPLEMENTING A MEDIA-BASED INSTRUCTION, REFORMS OF NON-MEDIA COMPONENTS OF THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM (CURRICULA, COMPLEMENTARY WRITTEN MATERIALS, AND CLASSROOM UTILIZATION) MUST NOT BE NEGLECTED; (2) COUNTRIES PLANNING NEW MEDIA SYSTEMS FOR RURAL EDUCATION CANNOT IGNORE THE NEEDS OF LOCAL PERSONNEL SUCH AS TEACHERS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WORKERS; AND (3) THE MEDIA'S EFFECTIVENESS IS ENHANCED WHEN INTEGRATED WITHIN ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE STRONG AND FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO CARRY OUT COMPLEMENTARY EDUCATIONAL REFORMS. (NQ)

AVAILABILITY: NOT AVAILABLE SEPARATELY, SEE ED 093516
EDUCATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT. THE WORLD YEAR BOOK OF
EDUCATION 1974.

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC93518

PUBLICATION DATE: 74

TITLE: SCHOOLS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL APPROACH.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SINGLETON, JOHN

DESCRIPTOR: CASE STUDIES; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; CULTURE; DEVELOPING NATIONS; EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION; *EDUCATIONAL ANTHROPOLOGY; RESEARCH; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL POPULATION; RURAL SCHOOL SYSTEMS; *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

IDENTIFIER: THAILAND, PHILIPPINES

EDRS PRICE: DOCUMENT NOT AVAILABLE FROM EDRS.

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 119P.; FOR RELATED DOCUMENTS, SEE RC007572-575, RC007575-576

THE PAPER SUGGESTS AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL FRAMEWORK FOR NEW PROFESSIONAL CONCEPTUALIZATIONS OF SCHOOLING AND EDUCATION WHICH CAN HELP TO REDEFINE THE LARGER PROBLEMS OF RELATING EDUCATION TO SOCIAL AND DEVELOPMENTAL PURPOSES. THE FOCUS IS UPON RURAL COMMUNITIES SINCE SOME OF THE BEST CURRENT RESEARCH COMES FROM RURAL SETTINGS AND IS RELEVANT TO THOSE PROBLEMS USUALLY ASSOCIATED WITH RURAL DEVELOPMENT; BUT THE APPLICABILITY IS NOT LIMITED TO RURAL SETTINGS. THE ANTHROPOLOGICAL MODELS ARE FROM TRADITIONAL DISCIPLINARY CONCERNS WITH ISOLATED SMALL COMMUNITIES AND ARE BETTER ADAPTED TO THE UNDERSTANDING OF SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL THAN AT NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS. TOPICS ARE: SCHOOLS, SCHOOLING, EDUCATION, AND CULTURE; SCHOOL ACTIVITIES AND FUNCTIONS; AND CASE STUDIES OF RURAL SCHOOLS IN THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES. (NQ)

AVAILABILITY: NOT AVAILABLE SEPARATELY, SEE ED 093516-
EDUCATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT. THE WORLD YEAR BOOK OF
EDUCATION 1974.

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED095506

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 74

TITLE: MASS COMMUNICATION DIFFERENCES BETWEEN URBAN, SUBURBAN AND RURAL AREAS: CROSS-CULTURAL COMPARISONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BESTIAN, LLOYD R.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNICATIONS; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS; CROSS CULTURAL STUDIES; DEVELOPING NATIONS; *GEOGRAPHY; *MASS MEDIA; *MEDIA RESEARCH; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; SUBURBS; *URBANIZATION

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 29P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR EDUCATION IN JOURNALISM (57TH, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, AUGUST 18-21, 1974)

THIS PAPER REVIEWS VARIOUS STUDIES OF MEDIA DEVELOPMENT PATTERNS, ALL POINTING TO MASS MEDIA GROWTH'S ASSOCIATION WITH URBANIZATION. THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF MASS MEDIA DIFFERS GREATLY AMONG URBAN, SUBURBAN, AND RURAL AREAS. HOWEVER, MEDIA DEVELOPMENT PATTERNS ARE SIMILAR AMONG COUNTRIES, DIFFERING IN THE STAGE BUT NOT THE PATTERN OF MEDIA DEVELOPMENT. AS MODERNIZATION OCCURS, THE MEDIA SPREAD FROM LARGER URBAN CENTERS TO SMALLER TOWNS AND EVENTUALLY INTO RURAL AREAS. WHEN MEDIA DEVELOPMENT AND AVAILABILITY ARE EQUAL IN URBAN, RURAL, AND SUBURBAN AREAS, MEDIA USE IS SIMILAR. GREATER MEDIA AVAILABILITY MEANS GREATER MEDIA USE, IN TIME AND IN NUMBERS OF MEDIA, NO MATTER WHAT THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA. THE CHOICE AND USE OF MEDIA DEFINITELY RELATE TO ONE'S PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND INTEREST IN COMMUNITY. MEDIA CHOICES ARE ALSO INFLUENCED BY SOCIAL CONTEXT AND DAILY LIVING AND WORK PATTERNS. ALTHOUGH PERSONAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS SUCH AS INCOME, EDUCATION, AND LITERACY ARE ASSOCIATED WITH MASS MEDIA USE, THESE VARIABLES HAVE LITTLE PREDICTIVE POWER IN EXPLAINING URBAN, SUBURBAN, AND RURAL COMMUNICATION PATTERN DIFFERENCES. IN FACT, MASS MEDIA AVAILABILITY AND RELEVANT CONTENT CAN SUPERSEDE THE BARRIERS OF ILLITERACY IN RURAL AREAS OF DEVELOPING NATIONS. RESEARCH NEEDS ARE SUGGESTED. (AUTHOR/TC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC96031

PUBLICATION DATE: 12 APR 74

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: GOALS, DYNAMICS, CRISES AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: JEHLIK, PAUL J.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT; EXTENSION AGENTS; FEDERAL AID; *FEDERAL LEGISLATION; HISTORY; NATURAL RESOURCES; *OBJECTIVES; PLANNING; PROBLEMS; *PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT; *RESEARCH NEEDS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.50 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 8P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RURAL SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY (MONTREAL, QUEBEC, AUGUST 1974)

THE CONTINUING TRANSITION OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT FROM ITS OLD TO PRESENT DAY FORM IS DISCUSSED, TREATING VARIED PERCEPTIONS OF ITS GOALS AND THE CONTINUING RESOLUTION OF APPROACHES THROUGH LEGISLATION AND APPROPRIATIONS. SOME OF THE GOALS ARE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT, NATURAL RESOURCES PRESERVATION, AND A MORE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF BENEFITS. THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT DYNAMICS TO ACCOMPLISH THESE GOALS INCLUDE APPROPRIATIONS, THE PROJECTS DEVELOPED BY STATE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATIONS, AND COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENT RESEARCH. THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1972, THE FIRST CONCRETE LEGISLATIVE COMMITMENT FOR A JOINT RESEARCH-EXTENSION EFFORT TOWARD SOLVING RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS, INCLUDES PROGRAMS FOR EDUCATION, RESEARCH, CREDIT AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE, AND PLANNING. THE PAPER ALSO CITES SOME RURAL DEVELOPMENT CRISES--LACK OF ORGANIZATION OF DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS, THE UNDERDEVELOPMENT PROCESS AND LACK OF ALTERNATIVES (ESPECIALLY IN RELATION TO THE LAND GRANT UNIVERSITIES), FOOD AND ENERGY SHORTAGES, AND THE DEPLETION OF NATURAL RESOURCES. OVERALL, THOUGH, THE ASSUMPTION IS MADE THAT DESPITE A SLOW START AND LACK OF STRONG VIABLE SUPPORT, RURAL DEVELOPMENT WILL CONTINUE AS A PROGRAM OF INTEREST AND ACTION FOR SOME TIME TO COME. (AUTHOR/KM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC96036

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 74

TITLE: THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1972: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: NOLAN, MICHAEL F.; HEFFERNAN, WILLIAM D.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; EMPLOYMENT POTENTIAL; FAILURE FACTORS; *FEDERAL LEGISLATION; *INDUSTRIALIZATION; NEEDS; PART TIME FARMERS; POPULATION GROWTH; *PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; SOCIOECONOMIC INFLUENCES; WORKING WOMEN

IDENTIFIER: RDA 72; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1972

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.50 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 18P.; PAPER PRESENTED AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RURAL SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY (MONTREAL, QUEBEC, AUGUST 1974)

THE PAPER TRACES THE LEGISLATIVE HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHICAL ASSUMPTIONS OF THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1972, ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PIECES OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT LEGISLATION TO BE ENACTED. THIS PAPER EXAMINES TITLE I OF THE ACT, WHICH TRANSFORMED AND AMENDED THE CONSOLIDATED FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION ACT OF 1961 TO ENCOMPASS MORE RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, AND ADDED MAJOR NEW LOANS AND GRANTS FOR RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION. AN OVERVIEW OF RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION RESEARCH EXAMINES THE ECONOMIC, COMMUNITY, AND AGRICULTURAL EFFECTS OF THIS DEVELOPMENT, CONSISTENTLY INDICATING THAT INDUSTRIALIZATION DOES PRODUCE MORE JOBS IN THE NONAGRICULTURAL SECTOR OF THE ECONOMY. SEVERAL STUDIES ALSO REPORT, THOUGH, THAT ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF THE JOBS ARE FILLED BY UNEMPLOYED LOCAL PERSONS; MOST ARE TAKEN BY PEOPLE FROM OUTSIDE THE AREA. RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION GUARANTEES VERY LITTLE IN TERMS OF OVERALL COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENT, AND, BECAUSE OF THE QUANTITY OF SMALL TOWNS (THERE ARE ABOUT 300 IN MISSOURI ALONE), ANSWERS FOR MOST COMMUNITIES MUST COME FROM OTHER SOURCES. MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE, THE NEED IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACTS IS FOR A FAR MORE CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF THE LEGISLATION BEFORE IT IS PASSED. (KM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC96048

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 73

TITLE: RECENT U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE PUBLICATIONS AND PERIODICALS USEFUL FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRIBUSINESS; *BIBLIOGRAPHIES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES; *GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS; HOUSING; HUMAN SERVICES; *PERIODICALS; *PUBLICATIONS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; TRANSPORTATION

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.50 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: ZOP.

THE BIBLIOGRAPHY CITES 127 PUBLICATIONS AND PERIODICALS USEFUL FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT WHICH WERE IN THE MOST CURRENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE'S PRICE LISTS. IT IS DIVIDED INTO 5 CATEGORIES; (1) PEOPLE BUILDING; (2) COMMUNITY FACILITIES; (3) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT; (4) ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; AND (5) GOVERNMENT PERIODICALS. TOPICS COVERED ARE: JOB TRAINING, EDUCATION, HEALTH SERVICES, NUTRITION, CULTURE, INCOME SECURITY, LEADERSHIP, HOUSING, TRANSPORTATION, UTILITIES, WASTE DISPOSAL, WATER SUPPLY, CONSERVATION, RECREATION, FORESTS, WILDLIFE, LAND USE, PLANNING, ZONING, JOBS, AGRICULTURE BUSINESS, INDUSTRY, AND CREDIT. (NQ)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC98049

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 74

TITLE: 1973 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE PUBLICATIONS
USEFUL FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KUENNEN, DANIEL S.

DESCRIPTOR: *BIBLIOGRAPHIES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES; *GOVERNMENT
PUBLICATIONS; HOUSING; HUMAN SERVICES; *PERIODICALS;
*PUBLICATIONS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.75 HC-\$1.85 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 41P.

THE BIBLIOGRAPHY GIVES 222 CITATIONS SELECTED FROM
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE'S "SELECTED U. S. GOVERNMENT
PUBLICATIONS" ISSUED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
COVERING 1973 PUBLICATIONS. IT IS DIVIDED INTO 4 CATEGORIES:
(1) PEOPLE BUILDING; (2) COMMUNITY FACILITIES; (3)
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT; AND (4) ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
TOPICS ARE: JOB TRAINING, EDUCATION, HEALTH SERVICES,
NUTRITION, CULTURE, INCOME SECURITY, LEADERSHIP, HOUSING,
TRANSPORTATION, UTILITIES, WASTE RECREATION, FORESTS,
WILDLIFE, LAND USE, PLANNING, ZONING, JOBS, AGRICULTURE,
INDUSTRY, AND CREDIT. (NC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDC99147

PUBLICATION DATE: 72

TITLE: EXPERIENCIAS EDUCATIVAS EN EL MEDIO RURAL COLOMBIANO.
SERIE DIVULGACION NO. 2. EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCES IN THE
RURAL COLOMBIAN MILEU. CIRCULATION SERIES NO. 2 .

DESCRIPTOR: *AGRICULTURE; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
*EDUCATIONAL PLANNING; EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; IMPROVEMENT
PROGRAMS; NATIONAL PROGRAMS; ORGANIZATION; *PROGRAM
DESCRIPTIONS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL EDUCATION

IDENTIFIER: *COLOMBIA; SOUTH AMERICA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 60P.; IN SPANISH

IN FULFILLMENT OF THE COLOMBIAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT'S
EDUCATIONAL POLICY AIMED TOWARD IMPROVING THE RURAL
POPULATION'S LEVEL OF LIVING, TWO FUNDAMENTAL PROJECTS HAVE
BEEN IMPLEMENTED. THESE PROJECTS HAVE LED TO THE CREATION OF
SCHOOLS, THE CONTINUOUS EXTENSION OF GRADES, AND THE
CREATION OF "CONCENTRACIONES DE DESARROLLO RURAL." THEY SEEK
TO: (1) PROVIDE EVERY CHILD WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY
UNTIL THE NINTH GRADE; (2) PROVIDE ADEQUATE EDUCATION TO
CHILDREN AND ADULTS; AND (3) IMPROVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS
OF THE RURAL MILEU. THESE PROJECTS REQUIRE A SERIES OF
CHANGES--ADAPTING PLANS AND PROGRAMS TO REGIONAL AND
NATIONAL NECESSITIES, PROVIDING BETTER TRAINED TEACHERS, AND
STRENGTHENING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS. THIS BULLETIN
DESCRIBES THE EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCES WHICH HAVE BEEN
ACCOMPLISHED IN THE MUNICIPALITIES OF ALPUJARRA, DOLORES,
AND TRUJILLO. THE OBJECTIVES, METHODS, AND TECHNIQUES USED
IN THEIR PLANNING, AND THEIR ORGANIZATION ARE DISCUSSED. THE
APPENDIX LISTS OTHER INSTITUTIONS INVOLVED IN RURAL
EDUCATION GIVING THE TYPE OF INSTITUTION, IMPLEMENTATION
DATE, PURPOSE, GRADE LEVEL, FUNDING, AND PRINCIPAL NATIONAL
COORDINATION. (AC)

AVAILABILITY: CENDIP, APARTADO AEREO 52976, BOGOTA,
COLOMBIA, (\$1.00)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED101033

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 74

TITLE: DEVELOPMENT TOWNS IN ISRAEL: THE ROLE OF COMMUNITY IN CREATING ETHNIC DISPARITIES IN LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS. DISCUSSION PAPERS NO. 230-74.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SPILERMAN, SEYMOUR; HABIB, JACK

DESCRIPTOR: *BIAS; *COLLECTIVE SETTLEMENTS; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; DEMOGRAPHY; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; *ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES; *ETHNIC DISTRIBUTION; *IMMIGRANTS; LABOR FORCE; MUNICIPALITIES; NATIONAL PROGRAMS; OCCUPATIONAL SURVEYS; RESIDENTIAL PATTERNS; RURAL DEVELOPMENT

IDENTIFIER: ISRAEL

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.70 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 59P.

ISRAEL IS A SOCIETY WITH A CONSIDERABLE TRADITION OF SOCIAL PLANNING AND CENTRALIZED DECISION MAKING. THE GOVERNMENT, CONSEQUENTLY, WAS IN A POSITION TO UNDERTAKE FAR-REACHING DECISIONS CONCERNING POPULATION REDISTRIBUTION. THE INSTRUMENT TO ACCOMPLISH POPULATION REDISTRIBUTION WAS TO BE A NETWORK OF SMALL AND MEDIUM SIZED URBAN SETTLEMENTS, LOCATED AWAY FROM THE DENSELY POPULATED COASTAL PLAIN, WHICH HAVE BECOME KNOWN AS "DEVELOPMENT TOWNS." THEY ARE, THEN, RELATED TO SUBURBANIZATION IN A PECULIAR WAY, IN THAT THEIR CONSTRUCTION CONSTITUTES A GOVERNMENTAL RESPONSE TO AN UNWELCOME PROCESS OF METROPOLITAN GROWTH AND SUBURB PROLIFERATION. THESE NEW TOWNS HAVE BEEN THE FOCUS OF MUCH CONCERN. THEY ARE POPULATED BY RECENT IMMIGRANTS, PARTICULARLY FROM LESS DEVELOPED LANDS. MANY ARE ISOLATED, OUTSIDE THE MAIN STREAM OF ISRAELI SOCIETY GEOGRAPHICALLY AS WELL AS SOCIALLY. FOR THESE REASONS, THE SETTLEMENTS CONSTITUTE, IN MANY RESPECTS, A SECOND AND INFERIOR ISRAEL. THIS PAPER CONSIDERS HOW THESE SETTLEMENTS HAVE INFLUENCED: (1) THE AREAL DISTRIBUTIONS OF DIFFERENT ETHNIC (COUNTRY-OF-ORIGIN) GROUPS, (2) THE TENDENCY FOR EACH GROUP TO BE CONCENTRATED IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES, AND (3) THE OCCUPATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES AVAILABLE TO THE MEMBERS OF AN ETHNIC POPULATION. IN THE CONCLUDING SECTION, THE RELEVANCE OF THESE CONSIDERATIONS FOR UNDERSTANDING THE ROLE OF COMMUNITY IN ETHNIC STRATIFICATION IN AMERICA IS REVIEWED. (AUTHOR/JM)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED103314

PUBLICATION DATE: 71

TITLE: SELECTED TOPICS IN NON-FORMAL EDUCATION.
BIBLIOGRAPHIES IN NON-FORMAL EDUCATION, NUMBER 3.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: COLLETTA, NAT J.

DESCRIPTOR: ADULT EDUCATION; AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION;
*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; CONTINUOUS LEARNING;
*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; *FOREIGN COUNTRIES; INDUSTRIAL
EDUCATION; INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS; INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION;
INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS; LITERACY EDUCATION; MASS MEDIA;
MILITARY TRAINING; *NONFORMAL EDUCATION; RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-40.70 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 17P.; RELATED DOCUMENTS ARE ED 068 428
AND SO 008 170

THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY IS PART OF A SERIES OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES
TREATING VARIOUS TOPICAL AREAS IN NONFORMAL EDUCATION ON AN
INTERNATIONAL SCALE. THOUGH NOT A COMPREHENSIVE
BIBLIOGRAPHY, THE BROAD TOPICAL ORGANIZATION OF CURRENT
PROGRAMS AND PROPOSALS IN NONFORMAL EDUCATION THROUGHOUT THE
WORLD PROVIDES THE USER WITH A FOUNDATION FOR FURTHER
RESEARCH. ORGANIZED BY FIVE MAJOR CATEGORIES, TOPICS DEAL
WITH (1) PROGRAMS IN RURAL RECONSTRUCTION, AGRICULTURAL
EXTENSION, AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; (2) MEDIA, DIFFUSION,
AND LITERACY; (3) INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY EDUCATION
PROGRAMS; (4) CONTINUING EDUCATION OF BOTH YOUTH AND ADULTS;
AND (5) MANPOWER PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES, AND COST
BENEFIT ANALYSIS. WITHIN EACH CATEGORY, REFERENCES, LISTINGS
OF PERIODICALS, BOOKS, AND REPORTS ARE ARRANGED
ALPHABETICALLY BY AUTHOR AND CONTAIN COMPLETE BIBLIOGRAPHIC
INFORMATION. (JF)

ACCESSION NUMBER: EDIC4753

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 74

TITLE: ROAD TO THE VILLAGE. CASE STUDIES IN AFRICAN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SHEFFIELD, JAMES R.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: ADULT VOCATIONAL EDUCATION; COMMUNITY
ATTITUDES; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY ROLE;
DEVELOPING NATIONS; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; *EDUCATIONAL
OPPORTUNITIES; JOB SKILLS; *MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; *NONFORMAL
EDUCATION; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES; SELF
HELP PROGRAMS; URBAN AREAS; VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

IDENTIFIER: *AFRICA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$8.24 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 152P.; FOR A RELATED DOCUMENT SEE SO 008
221

THE FIVE ARTICLES IN THIS REPORT EXPLORE ISSUES OF RURAL
AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, FORMAL AND NONFORMAL EDUCATION, AND
LOCAL AND NATIONAL NEEDS IN AFRICA. "PARTNERSHIP FOR
PRODUCTIVITY" (PFP) AND "BRIGADES IN BOTSWANA: THEIR
NATIONAL IMPACT" FOCUS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF MANAGERIAL AND
NONAGRICULTURAL VOCATIONAL SKILLS IN RURAL AREAS. IN THE
CASE OF PFP THE TARGET GROUP IS ADULT BUSINESS MEN IN
KENYA'S WESTERN PROVINCE WHO RECEIVE ADVISORY AND TRAINING
SERVICES. THE BRIGADES ARE SELF-SUSTAINING SKILL TRAINING
PROGRAMS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVERS IN BOTSWANA. THE
PROGRAMS COVER OPERATION COSTS THROUGH THEIR OWN LABOR.
"TUTUME COMMUNITY COLLEGE" DESCRIBES THE EFFORTS OF A FORMAL
INSTITUTION TO DEVELOP NONFORMAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR
RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNITY SERVICE. "THE DEVELOPMENT
ORIENTATION IN RURAL ETHIOPIA" SUMMARIZES A STUDY THAT
INVESTIGATES THE WANTS OF LOCAL COMMUNITIES. "EDUCATIONAL
OPPORTUNITIES FOR RURAL AND URBAN COMMUNITIES IN KENYA"
DEMONSTRATES THE EFFECT OF FINANCING, STAFFING, AND
EQUIPPING INEQUITIES ON THE SCHOOL EXAMINATION RESULTS. EACH
OF THE ARTICLES ATTENDS TO THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN LOCAL,
GRASS ROOTS, SELF-HELP EFFORTS AND NATIONAL INTERVENTIONIST
EFFORTS AND, AFTER ANALYZING A SITUATION OR PROGRAM, MAKES
SUGGESTIONS OR DRAWS CONCLUSIONS ABOUT THE FUTURE IN
RELATION TO THE ANALYSIS. (AUTHOR/JH)

AVAILABILITY: AFRICAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE, 833 UNITED
NATIONS PLAZA, NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10017 (\$1.50)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED105858

PUBLICATION DATE: 20 SEP 71

TITLE: A SURVEY OF RADIO LISTENERSHIP IN THE DAVAO PROVINCES OF MINDANAO, THE PHILIPPINES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SPAIN, PETER

DESCRIPTOR: AUDIENCES; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; DEVELOPING NATIONS; LISTENING GROUPS; MASS MEDIA; *MEDIA RESEARCH; *RADIO; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *SURVEYS; TECHNICAL REPORTS

IDENTIFIER: *PHILIPPINES

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.70, HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 51P.; BEST COPY AVAILABLE

TO IDENTIFY THE LISTENING HABITS AND PREFERENCES OF THE AUDIENCE OF A RADIO-BROADCASTING STATION, DXCD, IN A RURAL AREA OF THE PHILIPPINES, A QUESTIONNAIRE-BASED SURVEY WAS CONDUCTED. A TOTAL SAMPLE OF 900 RESPONDENTS WAS INTERVIEWED. THE METHODOLOGY OF THE SURVEY IS PRESENTED, AND THE DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE AREA DESCRIBED. RESULTS ARE TABULATED IN TERMS OF RADIO LISTENERSHIP AND NEWSPAPER READING, RADIO OWNERSHIP, AND PREFERENCES IN TERMS OF TYPE OF PROGRAM, TIME OF DAY, LANGUAGE/DIALECT USED, STATIONS HEARD, AND NUMBER OF HOURS SPENT LISTENING. EFFECTS ON LISTENERS ARE ALSO ANALYZED. THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND A LIST OF BARRIOS WHERE THE SURVEY WAS CONDUCTED ARE APPENDED. (SK)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED108024

PUBLICATION DATE: 74

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT TO THE CONGRESS ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES TO RURAL AMERICA.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURE; *ANNUAL REPORTS; *CAPITAL OUTLAY (FOR FIXED ASSETS); COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; FEDERAL AID; *FEDERAL PROGRAMS; HOUSING; HUMAN RESOURCES; NATIONAL DEFENSE; NATURAL RESOURCES; POPULATION GROWTH; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL-URBAN DIFFERENCES; *STATISTICAL DATA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.70 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 74P.

THE 5TH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT TO CONGRESS ON THE AVAILABILITY OF GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT-ASSISTED SERVICES TO RURAL AREAS, THIS REPORT OUTLINES EXECUTIVE BRANCH EFFORTS TO IMPROVE SERVICES TO RURAL AMERICA DURING FISCAL YEAR (FY) 1973. SERVICES TO RURAL AMERICA ARE MEASURED BY COMPARING THE DISTRIBUTION OF FY 1973 OUTLAYS IN 5 BROAD PROGRAM CATEGORIES, BASED ON 226 SELECTED FEDERAL PROGRAMS, WITH THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL POPULATION GROUPED ALONG A 6-PART URBAN-TO-RURAL DIMENSION. THIS COMPARISON PROVIDES INSIGHTS AS TO WHICH POPULATION GROUPS, WITH RESPECT TO THE DIMENSION OF THEIR RURAL OR URBAN CHARACTER, ARE INFLUENCED MOST BY THE TOTAL PACKAGE OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS. THE GEOGRAPHIC UNIT CHOSEN AS THE BASIS FOR POPULATION DISTRIBUTION IS THE SUBSTATE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DISTRICT. THE 546 DESIGNATED DISTRICTS IN THE COUNTRY, IN ADDITION TO BEING GROUPED ACCORDING TO THEIR URBAN-TO-RURAL DIMENSION, ARE GROUPED ACCORDING TO THEIR RATE OF 1960-70 POPULATION GROWTH AND 1969 MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME. ANALYSIS BASED ON THESE GROUPINGS MEASURES DIFFERENCES IN PER CAPITA FEDERAL OUTLAYS AMONG DECLINING AND FAST-GROWING DISTRICTS AND AMONG LOW-INCOME AND HIGH-INCOME DISTRICTS. THE APPENDIX PRESENTS THE DISTRIBUTION OF FISCAL 1973 AND FISCAL 1972 TOTAL AND PER CAPITA FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR COUNTIES GROUPED ALONG AN URBAN-TO-RURAL DIMENSION. (AUTHOR/NQ)

AVAILABILITY: RURAL DEVELOPMENT SERVICE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED107433

PUBLICATION DATE: 1 SEP 71

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DELIVERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN FISCAL YEAR 1971. A REPORT TO THE CONGRESS.

DESCRIPTOR: *ANNUAL REPORTS; COMMITTEES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY SERVICES; COOPERATIVES; ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES; *FEDERAL AID; HEALTH; HOUSING; INDUSTRIALIZATION; *INFORMATION SERVICES; LAND GRANT UNIVERSITIES; MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; ORGANIZATIONS (GROUPS); RECREATION; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL EXTENSION; *TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; TOURISM

IDENTIFIER: *DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE; RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE; USDA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 62P.

AS THE FIRST PART OF A FOUR PART REPORT TO THE U.S. CONGRESS PURSUANT TO TITLE IX, SECTION 901 OF THE AGRICULTURAL ACT OF 1970, THIS SECOND ANNUAL REPORT IS LIMITED TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (USDA) DELIVERY SYSTEM (THE USDA NATIONAL RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, STATE RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, AND COUNTY COMMITTEES). PRESENTED VIA STATISTICAL AND NARRATIVE SUMMARIES AND EXEMPLARY ACTIVITIES IN VARIOUS STATES, THIS REPORT DISCUSSES EACH OF THE FOLLOWING MAJOR PROGRAM THRUSTS: LEADERSHIP AND OVERALL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING; COMMUNITY SERVICES AND FACILITIES; HOUSING; HEALTH AND WELFARE; MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; RECREATION AND TOURISM; ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION; BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND RURAL COOPERATIVES. ALSO PRESENTED ARE TOTAL EFFORTS OF THE LAND-GRANT UNIVERSITIES WHICH INVOLVE TRAINING PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL FOR LEADERSHIP, CONDUCTING RESEARCH, AND EXTENDING KNOWLEDGE BEYOND THE UNIVERSITY TO THE POPULACE. DISCUSSION RELATIVE TO COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP, ORGANIZATION, AND ACTIVITY SCOPE IS SUPPORTED BY TABULAR DISPLAYS RELATIVE TO 1971 STATE AND SUBSTATE RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE COMPOSITION, MAJOR ACTIVITY INVOLVEMENT, AND MAN-YEARS OF USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN ARE APPENDED. (JC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED107434

PUBLICATION DATE: 1 SEP 72

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: PART 1. INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DELIVERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN FISCAL YEAR 1972. THIRD ANNUAL REPORT TO THE CONGRESS.

DESCRIPTOR: *ANNUAL REPORTS; COMMITTEES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY SERVICES; COOPERATIVES; ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES; *FEDERAL AID; HEALTH; HOUSING; INDUSTRIALIZATION; *INFORMATION SERVICES; LAND GRANT UNIVERSITIES; MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; ORGANIZATIONS (GROUPS); RECREATION; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL EXTENSION; *TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; TOURISM

IDENTIFIER: *DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE; RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE; USDA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$4.43 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 76P.

AS THE FIRST PART OF A FOUR PART REPORT TO THE U.S. CONGRESS PURSUANT TO TITLE IX, SECTION 901 OF THE AGRICULTURAL ACT OF 1970, THIS THIRD ANNUAL REPORT IS LIMITED TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (USDA) DELIVERY SYSTEM (THE USDA NATIONAL RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, STATE RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, AND COUNTY COMMITTEES). PRESENTED VIA STATISTICAL AND NARRATIVE SUMMARIES AND EXEMPLARY ACTIVITIES IN VARIOUS STATES, THIS REPORT DISCUSSES EACH OF THE FOLLOWING MAJOR PROGRAMS THRUSTS: LEADERSHIP AND OVERALL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING; COMMUNITY SERVICES AND FACILITIES; HOUSING; HEALTH AND WELFARE; MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; RECREATION AND TOURISM; ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION; BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT; AND RURAL COOPERATIVES. ALSO PRESENTED ARE TOTAL EFFORTS OF THE LAND-GRANT UNIVERSITIES WHICH INVOLVE TRAINING PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL FOR LEADERSHIP; CONDUCTING RESEARCH, AND EXTENDING KNOWLEDGE BEYOND THE UNIVERSITY TO THE POPULACE. DISCUSSION RELATIVE TO COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP, ORGANIZATION, AND ACTIVITY SCOPE IS SUPPORTED BY TABULAR DISPLAYS RELATIVE TO 1972 STATE AND SUBSTATE RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE COMPOSITION, MAJOR ACTIVITY INVOLVEMENT, AND MAN-YEARS OF USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN ARE APPENDED. (JC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED107435

PUBLICATION DATE: 1 SEP 73

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: PART 1. INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DELIVERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE IN FISCAL YEAR 1973. FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT TO THE CONGRESS.

DESCRIPTOR: *ANNUAL REPORTS; COMMITTEES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY SERVICES; COOPERATIVES; ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES; *FEDERAL AID; HEALTH; HOUSING; INDUSTRIALIZATION; *INFORMATION SERVICES; LAND GRANT UNIVERSITIES; MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; ORGANIZATIONS (GROUPS); RECREATION; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL EXTENSION; *TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; TOURISM

IDENTIFIER: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE; RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE; USDA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$4.43 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 99P.

AS PART 1 OF A FOUR PART REPORT TO THE U.S. CONGRESS PURSUANT TO TITLE IX, SECTION 901 OF THE AGRICULTURAL ACT OF 1970, THIS FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT IS LIMITED TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (USDA) DELIVERY SYSTEM (THE USDA NATIONAL RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, STATE RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, AND COUNTY COMMITTEES). PRESENTED VIA STATISTICAL AND NARRATIVE SUMMARIES AND EXEMPLARY STATE ACTIVITIES, THIS REPORT DISCUSSES EACH OF THE FOLLOWING MAJOR PROGRAM THRUSTS: HOUSING; ORGANIZATION AND LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT; COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING; COMMUNITY SERVICES AND FACILITIES; HEALTH AND WELFARE; MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; RECREATION AND TOURISM; BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT; ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT; AND RURAL COOPERATIVES. ALSO PRESENTED ARE TOTAL EFFORTS OF THE LAND-GRANT UNIVERSITIES WHICH INVOLVE TRAINING PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL FOR LEADERSHIP, CONDUCTING RESEARCH, AND EXTENDING KNOWLEDGE BEYOND THE UNIVERSITY TO THE POPULACE. DISCUSSION RELATIVE TO COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP, ORGANIZATION, AND ACTIVITY SCOPE IS SUPPORTED BY TABULAR DISPLAYS RELATIVE TO 1973 STATE AND SUBSTATE RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE COMPOSITION, MAJOR ACTIVITY INVOLVEMENT, AND MAN-YEARS OF USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF USDA RURAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN ARE APPENDED. (JC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED107437

PUBLICATION DATE: 73

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
PRESIDENT TO THE CONGRESS ON GOVERNMENT SERVICES TO RURAL
AMERICA.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURE; *ANNUAL REPORTS; *CAPITAL OUTLAY
(FOR FIXED ASSETS); COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; FEDERAL AID;
*FEDERAL PROGRAMS; HOUSING; HUMAN RESOURCES; NATIONAL
DEFENSE; NATURAL RESOURCES; POPULATION GROWTH; *RURAL
DEVELOPMENT; RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES; *STATISTICAL DATA

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 51P.; SOME TABLES IN THE APPENDIX MAY NOT
REPRODUCE WELL

AS THE FOURTH IN A SERIES OF ANNUAL REPORTS TO THE CONGRESS
BY THE PRESIDENT ON THE AVAILABILITY OF GOVERNMENT AND
GOVERNMENT-ASSISTED SERVICES TO RURAL AREAS, THIS REPORT
FIRST DELINEATES U.S. COUNTIES INTO 10 COUNTY GROUPS
REPRESENTING AN URBAN-TO-RURAL CONTINUUM AND THEN DIVIDES
209 SELECTED FEDERAL PROGRAMS INTO FIVE CATEGORIES (HOUSING;
AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL RESOURCES; COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT; AND DEFENSE, SPACE, AND ATOMIC
ENERGY). VIA A COMPARISON OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS FOR
THESE CATEGORIES WITH THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE TOTAL
POPULATION ACROSS THE 10 COUNTY GROUP, INSIGHTS INTO THE
COMPARATIVE BENEFITS OF THE TOTAL PACKAGE OF FEDERAL
PROGRAMS ARE PROVIDED. A COMPARISON OF OUTLAY DISTRIBUTIONS
FOR INDIVIDUAL PROGRAMS ACROSS THE URBAN-TO-RURAL CONTINUUM
WITH THE DISTRIBUTION OF TARGET GROUPS FOR SPECIFIC PROGRAMS
IS ALSO PROVIDED, ALONG WITH MEASUREMENT OF PER CAPITA
FEDERAL OUTLAYS AMONG DECLINING AND FAST-GROWING AND LOW AND
HIGH INCOME COUNTIES. PRESENTED VIA TABULAR AND NARRATIVE
FORM, THIS REPORT INDICATES: \$192 BILLION OF THE \$249
BILLION IN TOTAL FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR FISCAL YEAR 1972 WERE
SPENT ON THE 209 RURAL PROGRAMS; RURAL AREAS RECEIVED 24.7
PERCENT OF ALL OUTLAYS, THOUGH THEY CONSTITUTED 27.2 PERCENT
OF THE POPULATION; AND TOTAL OUTLAYS FAVORED FAST-GROWING,
HIGH INCOME COUNTIES. (JC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED107548

PUBLICATION DATE: 76

TITLE: THE UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND MODERNIZATION OF THE THIRD WORLD. COMMISSION ON COLLEGE GEOGRAPHY. RESOURCE PAPER NO. 28.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DE SOUZA, ANTHONY R.; PORTER, PHILIP W.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; DEVELOPED NATIONS;
*DEVELOPING NATIONS; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; ECONOMICS;
FOREIGN COUNTRIES; *GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION; *GEOGRAPHIC
REGIONS; GEOGRAPHY; HIGHER EDUCATION; POLITICAL SCIENCE;
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; SOCIAL
SCIENCES; *WORLD GEOGRAPHY

IDENTIFIER: *MODERNIZATION; THIRD WORLD

EDRS PRICE: DOCUMENT NOT AVAILABLE FROM EDRS.

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 54P.

HELPING UNDERGRADUATE COLLEGE GEOGRAPHY STUDENTS UNDERSTAND THE PROCESSES AND FORCES WHICH, IN THE NAME OF MODERNIZATION, CONTINUE TO INTENSIFY A WORLD SPATIAL DISEQUILIBRIUM IN THE RELATIONS OF PEOPLE AND RESOURCES IS THE PURPOSE OF THIS RESOURCE PAPER. IT PRESENTS CURRENT IDEAS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ON MODERNIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY THE CHARACTERISTICS OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND THE GEOGRAPHY OF MODERNIZATION. PART I DEALS WITH CHARACTERISTICS OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND SOME FREQUENTLY PROPOUNDED VIEWS OF THE NATURE OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT AND DEVELOPMENT. PART II EXAMINES CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT, ESPECIALLY EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL CAUSES AND URBAN AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE POSTINDEPENDENCE ERA. PART III DESCRIBES RESEARCH ABOUT MODERNIZATION IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED WORLD CARRIED OUT BY GEOGRAPHERS. THE PAPER ENDS WITH A REVIEW OF FINDINGS AND SUGGESTIONS FOR KINDS OF RESEARCH AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS THAT WILL AID, NOT HINDER, THIRD WORLD DEVELOPMENT. MANY ILLUSTRATIVE FIGURES AND TABLES AND A COMPREHENSIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY ARE INCLUDED. (AUTHOR/ND)

AVAILABILITY: ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN GEOGRAPHERS, 1710 16TH STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20009 (\$1.50/COPY 1-9 COPIES; \$1.35/COPY 10-99 COPIES; 1.20/COPY 100 PLUS COPIES)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED106773

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 73

TITLE: COMMUNITY RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT: A PRELIMINARY
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF EXTENSION-RELATED MATERIAL IN THE NORTHEAST.
PUBLICATION 2.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HARRINGTON, CLIFFORD K., COMP.; HYDE,
LESLIE C., COMP.

DESCRIPTOR: *BIBLIOGRAPHIES; BULLETINS; *COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT; *COMMUNITY RESOURCES; CONSERVATION
(ENVIRONMENT); CORRESPONDENCE COURSES; ECONOMIC FACTORS;
*EXTENSION EDUCATION; LAND USE; PAMPHLETS; PUBLICATIONS;
REGIONAL PLANNING; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT

IDENTIFIER: *NORTHEASTERN STATES

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.58 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 14P.

COMPILED AS PART OF AN INVENTORY OF CURRENT RURAL
DEVELOPMENT-COMMUNITY RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT RESOURCES AND
ACTIVITIES IN 12 NORTHEASTERN STATES, THIS PRELIMINARY
BIBLIOGRAPHY PRESENTS 103 PUBLICATION CITATIONS AND 12
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY CORRESPONDENCE COURSE
CITATIONS. CITATIONS ARE ORGANIZED BY STATE AS FOLLOWS:
CONNECTICUT (6); DELAWARE (12); MAINE (2); MARYLAND (4);
MASSACHUSETTS (6); NEW HAMPSHIRE (3); NEW JERSEY (5); NEW
YORK (22); PENNSYLVANIA (28); RHODE ISLAND (2); VERMONT (5);
WEST VIRGINIA (10); AND JOINT PUBLICATIONS (2). ALL
PUBLICATIONS CITED ARE CURRENT AND/OR RECENT, DATING FROM
1966 TO 1973. SUBJECT AREAS INCLUDE SUCH TOPICS AS PROGRAM
PLANNING, LAND USE, PROGRAM PRIORITIES, RECREATIONAL
DEVELOPMENT, REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMIC FACTORS,
CONSERVATION, AND OTHER SUBJECT MATTER RELATED TO RURAL
DEVELOPMENT. MATERIALS CITED INCLUDE CIRCULARS, BULLETINS,
LEAFLETS, PAMPHLETS, ETC. (JCI)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED108778

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 75

TITLE: EVALUATING IMPACTS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH PROPOSALS: AN ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK FOR USE WITH COMMUNITY DECISION-MAKERS. PUBLICATION 8.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BENDER, FILMORE E., ED.; CUNNINGS, LUCY M., ED.

DESCRIPTOR: CASE STUDIES; CHANGE STRATEGIES; COMMUNITY CONTROL; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; CONCEPTUAL SCHEMES; *DECISION MAKING; *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; ECONOMIC PROGRESS; ENVIRONMENTAL INFLUENCES; *EVALUATION CRITERIA; INFORMATION NEEDS; MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES; PROJECT APPLICATIONS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; SOCIAL FACTORS

IDENTIFIER: *NORTHEASTERN STATES

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$9.51 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 176P.; BASED ON PAPERS PREPARED FOR WORKSHOP ON CONTROLLED AND BALANCED GROWTH: EVALUATING COMMUNITY IMPACTS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH PROPOSALS (DURHAM, NEW HAMPSHIRE, JUNE 1974)

THE NINE IN THIS PUBLICATION ARE BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT COMMUNITIES MUST DEVELOP A FRAMEWORK FOR ANALYZING ECONOMIC GROWTH IF THEY ARE TO MAKE RESPONSIBLE DECISIONS RELATIVE TO RATE AND FORM OF ECONOMIC GROWTH. DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS, THIS DOCUMENT PRESENTS: (1) PAPERS RELATIVE TO GENERAL PERSPECTIVES ON ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND (2) PAPERS RELATIVE TO SPECIFIC CASE STUDIES ON ECONOMIC GROWTH. AMONG THE PERSPECTIVES PRESENTED ON GROWTH AND MEASUREMENT ARE: (1) AN ECONOMIST'S VIEW OF OPPORTUNITIES AND PROBLEMS, (2) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPLICATIONS, (3) SOCIOLOGICAL IMPLICATIONS, (4) THE FISCAL IMPACT OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ON A COMMUNITY, (5) TOOLS FOR MAKING ECONOMIC GROWTH DECISIONS, AND (6) INFORMATION PROBLEMS RELATIVE TO ASSESSMENT. THE PAPERS WHICH PRESENT CASE STUDIES DEAL WITH: (1) THE IMPACT OF SEASONAL HOME DEVELOPMENT, (2) THE IMPACT OF A CONSTRUCTION WORKER COMMUNITY ON A RURAL COUNTY, AND (3) THE IMPACT OF RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVES. THE WORKSHOP PROGRAM AND THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS ARE APPENDED. (JC)

AVAILABILITY: NORTHEAST REGIONAL CENTER FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT, 242 ROBERTS HALL, CORNELL UNIVERSITY, ITHACA, NEW YORK 14853 (\$2.00)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED108840

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 75

TITLE: GUIDE TO FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT.
REVISED EDITION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BAKER, JOHN A.

DESCRIPTOR: BUSINESS; COMMUNITY COORDINATION; *COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY PLANNING; COMMUNITY SERVICES;
*DIRECTORIES; FACILITY IMPROVEMENT; *FEDERAL PROGRAMS;
HOUSING; INDUSTRY; JOBS; PLANNING; *PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS;
*RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$17.13 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 349P.; FOR RELATED DOCUMENT, SEE ED 065
214

SERVING AS AN INTRODUCTION TO FEDERAL ASSISTANCE AND AS A
LOCATOR OF SPECIFIC RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, THIS
DIRECTORY IS DIVIDED INTO THE 5 FOLLOWING GENERAL
CATEGORIES: (1) JOBS, BUSINESS, INDUSTRY; (2) COMMUNITY
FACILITIES; (3) COMMUNITY FUNCTIONS AND SERVICES; (4)
HOUSING; (5) PLANNING AND COORDINATION. EACH OF THESE
CATEGORIES IS DIVIDED INTO CHAPTERS WHICH ARE DEVOTED TO
SPECIFIC RURAL COMMUNITY IMPROVEMENT FUNCTIONS FOR WHICH
THERE ARE RELATED OR MATCHING FEDERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.
CHAPTERS ARE INTENDED TO PARALLEL "SPHERES OF INTEREST" AT
THE LOCAL LEVEL. EACH CHAPTER INCLUDES THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE
APPROACH TO A PARTICULAR LOCAL PROBLEM, BRINGING THE
RESOURCES OF SEVERAL DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES
TOGETHER UNDER ONE CHAPTER HEADING. EACH OF SOME 600 ENTRIES
INCLUDE A PROGRAM TITLE AND SUMMARY, ELIGIBILITY
REQUIREMENTS, AND NAME AND/OR ADDRESS OF INFORMATION
CONTACTS. (JC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED108841

PUBLICATION DATE: 19 APR 74

TITLE: RURAL INDUSTRIALIZATION: PROSPECTS, PROBLEMS, IMPACTS, AND METHODS. A SERIES OF PAPERS COMPILED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON RURAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY, UNITED STATES SENATE, 93D CONGRESS, 2D SESSION, APRIL 19, 1974.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY PLANNING; DECISION MAKING; ECONOMIC CHANGE; ELECTROMECHANICAL TECHNOLOGY; EMPLOYMENT TRENDS; *FUTURES (OF SOCIETY); GUIDES; *INDUSTRIALIZATION; *METHODS; *PROBLEMS; RESEARCH; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES; SOCIAL INFLUENCES; TABLES (DATA)

IDENTIFIER: SOUTHEAST

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$8.24 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 151P.; FOR RELATED DOCUMENT, SEE RC 008 076

THE 9 PAPERS IN THIS COMPILATION ON RURAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ARE TITLED AS FOLLOWS: (1) "U.S. EMPLOYMENT SHIFTS THROUGH 1985" (GAINS, REGIONAL LOSSES, RELATION TO PER CAPITA INCOME AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, GEOGRAPHIC CONCENTRATION, AND NATIONAL BASIS OF REGIONAL PROJECTIONS); (2) "LARGE INDUSTRY IN A RURAL AREA: DEMOGRAPHIC, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL IMPACTS" (RESEARCH FINDINGS AND FURTHER NEEDS, POLICY IMPLICATIONS, AND ACTIVITY DESCRIPTIONS); (3) "CURRENT SPATIAL ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION ACTIVITY" (NATIONAL PERSPECTIVE, REGIONAL EMPLOYMENT ALLOCATIONS, METRO/NONMETRO DIFFERENTIALS, MANUFACTURING ACTIVITIES, AND ALTERNATIVES); (4) "RURAL INDUSTRIAL GROWTH IN THE SOUTHEAST SINCE 1962" (ECONOMIC OUTLOOK AND PACESETTING, PATTERNS OF/NONMETRO ECONOMIC GROWTH, AND RURAL EMPLOYMENT GAINS); (5) "COMMUNITY PLANNING AND DECISIONMAKING TO ATTRACT INDUSTRY" (CURRENT SITUATION, CHOICES, MULTIPLIER EFFECTS, TAXES, JOBS, COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND RESPONSIBILITY, AND ORGANIZATIONAL ROLES); (6) "INDUSTRY'S VIEWPOINT OF RURAL AREAS: CORPORATE AND COMMUNITY DECISIONMAKING FOR LOCATING INDUSTRY" (REPRESENTATIVE STATEMENTS); (7) "PROBLEMS IN RURAL COMMUNITIES AFTER INDUSTRY ARRIVES"; (8) "AN INDUSTRIAL PROMOTION SURVEY: A GUIDE FOR YOUR RURAL COMMUNITY'S DEVELOPMENT"; (9) "RURAL DEVELOPMENT THROUGH ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY" (APPROACHES, PRODUCTS, SERVICES, ETC.). (JC)

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20402 (\$1.35)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED110238

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 75

TITLE: QUALITY OF RURAL LIFE: ASSESSING THE STRUCTURE AND AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES AND AMENITIES IN RURAL AREAS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CORE, PETER H.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *COMMUNITY SERVICES; COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS; *EVALUATION METHODS; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *SURVEYS; THEORIES

IDENTIFIER: *CROSSROADS SURVEY; NEW YORK

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.70 HC-\$1.95 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 32P.; PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE RURAL SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, AUGUST 1975

THE CROSSROADS SURVEY, AN ADAPTATION OF THE MACROSTRUCTURAL ACCOUNTING TECHNIQUES, WAS EMPLOYED FOR PURPOSES OF TESTING THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT THEORY THAT SERVICES ARE ADDED TO COMMUNITIES IN THE SAME SEQUENCE. DIVIDING SERVICES AND AMENITIES INTO 2 CATEGORIES (COMMERCIAL AND PUBLIC/PROFESSIONAL), THE CROSSROADS SURVEY WAS CONDUCTED IN CLINTON COUNTY AND THE TUG HILL REGION (A 9 TOWN-4 COUNTY AREA) OF NEW YORK STATE. USING TELEPHONE BOOKS AND DIRECTORIES AS SECONDARY RESOURCES, SURVEYORS CONDUCTED A "WINDSHIELD SURVEY" OF 81 CLINTON COUNTY AND 21 TUG HILL CROSSROADS, WHEREIN THOSE SERVICES VISIBLE FROM A CAR WERE LISTED. DATA ANALYSIS INVOLVED ORDERING COMMERCIAL AND PUBLIC/PROFESSIONAL SERVICES VIA THE GUTTMAN SCALE, A CUMULATIVE MEASURE OF COMPLEXITY, WHICH REVEALED THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE APPEARANCE OF 1 SERVICE AND THAT OF ANOTHER. COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE 2 AREAS INDICATED THAT USE OF THE CROSSROADS SURVEY AND THE GUTTMAN SCALE COULD BE MOST VALUABLE IN THE ASSESSMENT OF SERVICES REGARDLESS OF DIFFERENCES IN POLITICAL BOUNDARIES OR POPULATION FACTORS, SINCE A COMPARISON OF THE 2 COMMERCIAL SCALES REVEALED A GENERAL PATTERNING AND A RANK ORDER CORRELATION OF .77, AND COMPARISON OF THE 2 PUBLIC/PROFESSIONAL SERVICES SCALES SHOWED A RANK ORDER CORRELATION OF .88. (JC)

ACCESSION NUMBER: ED110256

PUBLICATION DATE: 27 MAY 75

TITLE: TOWARD A PLATFORM FOR RURAL AMERICA. REPORT OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RURAL AMERICA (1ST, WASHINGTON, D.C., APRIL 14-17, 1975).

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *CONFERENCE REPORTS; ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED; ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; EDUCATION; EMPLOYMENT; ENERGY; *FUTURES (OF SOCIETY); HEALTH; LAND USE; LEGAL AID; LOCAL GOVERNMENT; NATURAL RESOURCES; *POLICY FORMATION; *POLITICAL ISSUES; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; TRANSPORTATION

EDRS PRICE: EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 65P.

A DISTILLATION OF HUNDREDS OF SPEECHES, WORKING PAPERS, PANEL SESSIONS, INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS, AND FORMAL RESOLUTIONS, THIS REPORT IS DERIVED FROM THE FIRST NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RURAL AMERICA (APRIL 1975) AND REFLECTS EMERGENCE OF A RURAL POLITICAL PLATFORM. ATTENDED BY APPROXIMATELY 1,500 PEOPLE FROM 49 STATES, PUERTO RICO, AND CANADA, THE CONFERENCE WAS DIVIDED INTO 12 BASIC SUBJECT AREAS, WHICH CONSTITUTE THE FOLLOWING MAJOR REPORT DIVISIONS: (1) SELF-GOVERNMENT IN RURAL AMERICA; (2) RURAL POVERTY; (3) LAND, RESOURCES, AND PEOPLE; (4) RURAL HEALTH; (5) AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION; (6) EMPLOYMENT, JOBS, AND TRAINING; (7) HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; (8) ENERGY AND RURAL PEOPLE; (9) PUBLIC EDUCATION; (10) RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; (11) RURAL PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION; (12) RURAL JUSTICE AND LEGAL ASSISTANCE. MAJOR THEMES FOUND INTERWOVEN AMONG THESE 12 AREAS OF CONCERN ARE IDENTIFIED AS FOLLOWS: (1) THE BELIEF THAT SOONER OR LATER EVERYONE WILL MOVE TO THE CITIES AND LIVE HAPPILY EVER AFTER IS "FACTUALLY FALSE AND MORALLY OFFENSIVE"; (2) A NEW NATIONAL POLICY IS NEEDED WHICH RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF PEOPLE TO LIVE WHERE THEY CHOOSE AND IS SENSITIVE TO THE SURVIVAL OF RURAL AMERICA; (3) CONGRESS MUST REDRESS LONG-STANDING RURAL INEQUITIES; (4) SOLUTIONS TO RURAL PROBLEMS MUST BE "RURAL" SOLUTIONS; (5) TO AVOID THE URBAN EMPHASIS IN NATIONAL PLANNING, RURAL "DESKS" SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN APPROPRIATE FEDERAL AGENCIES. (JC)

AVAILABILITY: RURAL AMERICA, INC., & RURAL HOUSING ALLIANCE, 1346 CONNECTICUT AVE., NW, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20036
1-10 COPIES \$2.50; 11-49 COPIES \$2.25; 50 OR MORE COPIES \$1.75 PLUS 10 PERCENT HANDLING

PART II: CITATIONS FROM
CURRENT INDEX TO JOURNALS IN EDUCATION

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJ075923

PUBLICATION DATE: SPR 73

TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT: AN IDEA WHOSE TIME HAS COME

PERSONAL AUTHOR: AHLGREN, HENRY L.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; FEDERAL LEGISLATION;
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL
ECONOMICS; RURAL EXTENSION; RURAL RESETTLEMENT; *RURAL URBAN
DIFFERENCES

IDENTIFIER: *RURAL DEVELOPMENT, ACT

SPECIAL URBAN ISSUE. FORMER DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF
AGRICULTURE DEFINES RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND URGES LEADERSHIP
IN THE AREA TO ASSURE BALANCED GROWTH IN THE NATION. (DS)

JOURNAL CITATION: JOURNAL OF EXTENSION; 11: 1: 35-40

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJ080710

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 73

TITLE: PORTABLE VIDEOTAPE AND CATV IN APPALACHIA

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHILDERS, CHARLES W.

DESCRIPTOR: *CABLE TELEVISION; *VIDEO TAPE RECORDINGS;
*COMMUNICATION (THOUGHT TRANSFER); *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT;
*ADULT BASIC EDUCATION; MEDIA TECHNOLOGY; TELECOMMUNICATION;
VIDEO EQUIPMENT; COMMUNITY EDUCATION; RURAL DEVELOPMENT

IDENTIFIER: APPALACHIA

A DISCUSSION OF THE USE OF VIDEOTAPE TO PROVIDE A LIVING
NEWSLETTER FOR THE RURAL AND ISOLATED AREAS OF APPALACHIA.
(AUTHOR/HB)

JOURNAL CITATION: EDUCATIONAL AND INDUSTRIAL TELEVISION; 5;
6: 16-17, 28-29

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJC81790

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 73

TITLE: COMMUNITY RECONSTRUCTION THROUGH SCHOOL OPERATIONS

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PUNKE, HAROLD H.

DESCRIPTOR: *COMMUNITY ACTION; *COMMUNITY PROBLEMS;
*COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *SCHOOL COMMUNITY COOPERATION;
VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY PROGRAMS;
ACTION PROGRAMS (COMMUNITY); SCHOOL COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIP

IDENTIFIER: *BEGART STORY

JOURNAL CITATION: AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION MAGAZINE; 46; 3;
56-57

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJC90791

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 73

TITLE: THE VILLAGE POLYTECHNIC MOVEMENT IN KENYA

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WANJALA, E. A.

DESCRIPTOR: *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *SKILL CENTERS;
*DROPOUT REHABILITATION; *DROPOUT PROGRAMS; SKILL
DEVELOPMENT; FOREIGN COUNTRIES; RURAL DROPOUTS; RURAL
DEVELOPMENT

IDENTIFIER: *VILLAGE POLYTECHNIC MOVEMENT; KENYA

THE VILLAGE POLYTECHNIC MOVEMENT CONSISTS OF SETTING UP
TRAINING CENTERS FOR THE PURPOSE OF TEACHING LOCALLY-NEEDED
SKILLS TO PRIMARY SCHOOL DROPOUTS IN RURAL KENYA. IN
ADDITION TO EXPLAINING THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE MOVEMENT, THE
AUTHOR COMMENTS UPON ITS ORGANIZATION AND FUTURE. (AG)

JOURNAL CITATION: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL; 8; 2;
104-7

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJ097140

PUBLICATION DATE: APR-JUN 75

TITLE: YOUTH AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KLENSTLER, PETER

DESCRIPTOR: *YOUTH; *YOUTH AGENCIES; *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *DEVELOPING NATIONS; YOUTH PROGRAMS; YOUTH OPPORTUNITIES; RURAL DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY SERVICES; COLLEGE STUDENTS

DISCUSSES VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE ROLE OF STUDENTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL SERVICE PROGRAMS AROUND THE WORLD, INCLUDING RURAL AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, PROBLEMS OF LOCUS OF LEADERSHIP, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS TENSIONS, AND THE NEEDS OF YOUTH THEMSELVES. (SF)

JOURNAL CITATION: LES CARNETS DE L'ENFANCE (ASSIGNMENT CHILDREN); 22; 81-93

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJ109828

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 75

TITLE: CDCS: A DEVELOPMENT ALTERNATIVE FOR RURAL AMERICA

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DEATON, BRADY J.

DESCRIPTOR: *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT; *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT; *FINANCIAL SUPPORT; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT; COMMUNITY ATTITUDES; INDUSTRY; ORGANIZATIONAL EFFECTIVENESS; POLITICAL INFLUENCES

IDENTIFIER: *COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS

ARGUMENT WAS FOR THE IMPORTANCE OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CORPORATIONS (CDCS) AS BOTH TOOLS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND MECHANISMS FOR ALLEVIATING PROBLEMS AND ECONOMIC IMPOVERISHMENT. (JC)

JOURNAL CITATION: GROWTH AND CHANGE; 6; 1; 31-7

ACCESSION NUMBER: EJ115923

PUBLICATION DATE: SUM 74

TITLE: INSTITUTION BUILDING THROUGH SELF-HELP IN RURAL
DEVELOPING AREAS: AN INTEGRATED APPROACH

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LEVI, YAIR

DESCRIPTOR: *SELF HELP PROGRAMS; *DEVELOPING NATIONS;
*ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT; *RURAL DEVELOPMENT; *COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT; COMMUNITY INFLUENCE; REGIONAL PLANNING;
COMMUNITY COOPERATION; COOPERATIVES; CHANGE AGENTS

A DISCUSSION OF REGIONAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT THROUGH
SELF-HELP PROGRAMS IN RURAL DEVELOPING AREAS PRESENTS THE
NEED FOR A DIVERSIFIED SYSTEM OF INSTITUTIONS TO ENSURE A
DEVELOPMENTAL PROCESS BASED ON QUALITATIVE RATHER THAN
QUANTITATIVE CRITERIA. AVAILABLE FROM: EDITORIAL AND
BUSINESS OFFICES, PIAZZA CAVALLERI DI MALTA, 2, 00153 ROME,
ITALY. (EA)

JOURNAL CITATION: INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT; 31/32; 261-91

PART III: RIE AND CIJE SUBJECT INDEX

ADULT BASIC EDUCATION

EJ080710

AGRICULTURAL LABORERS

ED089898

AGRICULTURE

ED073871

ED059147

ANNUAL REPORTS

ED089898

ED106624

ED107433

ED107434

ED107435

ED107437

ATTITUDE TESTS

ED072342

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

ED074375

ED096048

ED096049

ED103314

ED108773

BOND ISSUES

ED070548

CABLE TELEVISION

EJ080710

CAPITAL OUTLAY (FOR FIXED ASSETS)

ED106624

ED107437

CHURCH ROLE

ED073343

CITIZEN PARTICIPATION

ED073343

COMMUNICATION (THOUGHT TRANSFER)

EJ080710

COMMUNICATIONS

ED073871

COMMUNITY ACTION

EJ081796

COMMUNITY CHANGE

ED073343

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ED066638

ED066642

ED070548

ED070556

ED072906

ED073343

ED073360

ED076891

ED093518

ED093556

ED096036

ED105828

ED108773

ED108778

ED108840

ED110238

EJ080710

EJ081796

EJ090791

EJ109828

EJ113523

COMMUNITY LEADERS

ED072342

COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS

ED066642

COMMUNITY PROBLEMS

EJ081796

COMMUNITY RESOURCES

ED108773

COMMUNITY SERVICES

ED110238

COMMUNITY STUDY

ED073555

CONFERENCE REPORTS

ED110238

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

ED073555

DECISION MAKING

ED108778

DEVELOPED NATIONS

ED066638

DEVELOPING NATIONS

ED066638

ED093517

ED107546

EJ113523

DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS

ED076290

DIRECTORIES

ED108840

DROPOUT PROGRAMS

EJ090791

DROPOUT REHABILITATION

EJ090791

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

ED074375

ED087587

ED108778

EJ109828

ECONOMIC DISADVANTAGEMENT

ED076290

ECONOMIC FACTORS

ED076891

EDUCATIONAL ANTHROPOLOGY

ED093518

EDUCATIONAL PLANNING

ED093517

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

ED103314

EVALUATION CRITERIA

ED108778

EVALUATION METHODS

ED110238

EXTENSION AGENTS

ED073871

EXTENSION EDUCATION

ED066642

ED108773

FEDERAL AID

ED107433
 ED107434
 ED107435
 FEDERAL LEGISLATION
 ED096031
 ED096036
 FEDERAL PROGRAMS
 ED106024
 ED107437
 ED108840
 FINANCIAL SUPPORT
 EJ109828
 FOREIGN COUNTRIES
 ED103314
 FUTURES (OF SOCIETY)
 ED108841
 ED110256
 GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION
 ED107548
 GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS
 ED107548
 GEOGRAPHY
 ED095566
 GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS
 ED096048
 ED096049
 GUIDES
 ED074375
 INDUSTRIALIZATION
 ED096038
 ED108841
 INFORMATION DISSEMINATION
 ED075871
 INFORMATION SERVICES
 ED107433
 ED107434
 ED107435
 INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA
 ED095517
 LAND GRANT UNIVERSITIES
 ED072906
 LAND SETTLEMENT
 ED073343
 LEADERSHIP
 ED072342
 LITERATURE REVIEWS
 ED073360
 MANPOWER UTILIZATION
 ED089898
 MASS MEDIA
 ED093517
 ED095566
 MEDIA RESEARCH
 ED095566
 ED105858
 METHODS
 ED108841
 MIGRANTS
 ED089898
 NEEDS
 ED087587

NONFORMAL EDUCATION
 ED105314
 OBJECTIVES
 ED096031
 ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
 EJ115523
 PERIODICALS
 ED096048
 ED096049
 PERSONNEL SELECTION
 ED070956
 POLICY FORMATION
 ED110256
 POLITICAL ISSUES
 ED110256
 PROBLEMS
 ED108841
 PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS
 ED095147
 ED108840
 PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT
 ED072906
 ED096031
 PROGRAM EFFECTIVENESS
 ED096036
 PROGRAM EVALUATION
 ED070956
 PROGRAM PLANNING
 ED073360
 PUBLICATIONS
 ED096048
 ED096049
 RADIO
 ED105858
 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
 ED087587
 RESEARCH NEEDS
 ED072906
 ED096031
 RESEARCH PROBLEMS
 ED087587
 RURAL AREAS
 ED089898
 RURAL DEVELOPMENT
 ED066838
 ED070548
 ED070956
 ED072342
 ED072906
 ED073360
 ED073871
 ED076290
 ED076891
 ED087587
 ED093517
 ED093518
 ED096031
 ED096036
 ED096048
 ED096049
 ED095147

ED106624
 ED107433
 ED107434
 ED107435
 ED107437
 ED108773
 ED108778
 ED108840
 ED108841
 ED110238
 ED110256
 EJU75923
 EJU9828
 EJU11523
 RURAL ECONOMICS
 EDJ70548
 EJU75923
 RURAL EDUCATION
 EDC93517
 EDC99147
 RURAL EXTENSION
 EDC86645
 ED073360
 RURAL POPULATION
 EDC93518
 RURAL URBAN DIFFERENCES
 ED073955
 EJU75923
 SCHOOL COMMUNITY COOPERATION
 EJU81796
 SELF HELP PROGRAMS
 EJU11523
 SEMINARS
 ED076891
 SKILL CENTERS
 EJU90791
 SOCIAL CHANGE
 ED074375
 ED076891
 SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
 EDC93518
 SOCIAL PLANNING
 ED070956
 SOCIAL STRUCTURE
 ED074375
 SOCIOECONOMIC INFLUENCES
 ED070548
 SPECIALISTS
 ED070956
 STATISTICAL DATA
 ED106624
 ED107437
 SURVEYS
 ED072342
 ED105858
 ED110238
 TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
 ED107433
 ED107434
 ED107435
 TREND ANALYSIS

ED066638
 URBANIZATION
 ED073955
 ED095566
 VIDEO TAPE RECORDINGS
 EJU80710
 WORLD GEOGRAPHY
 ED107546
 YOUTH PROGRAMS
 EDC66645

PART IV: DIRECTORY OF ERIC CLEARINGHOUSES
and
ORDER FORMS FOR EDRS

Inquiries concerning the nearest standing order collection may be addressed to any ERIC Clearinghouse.

ERIC Clearinghouse on Career Education
Center for Vocational Education
Ohio State University
1960 Kenny Road
Columbus, OH 43210

ERIC Clearinghouse on Languages and
Linguistics
1611 N. Kent Street
Arlington, VA 22209

ERIC Clearinghouse on Counseling and
Personnel Services
Room 2108, School of Education Bldg.
Ann Arbor, MI 48104

ERIC Clearinghouse for Reading and
Communication Skills
National Council of Teachers of English
1111 Kenyon Road
Urbana, IL 61801

ERIC Clearinghouse on Early Childhood
Education
College of Education
University of Illinois
Urbana, IL 61801

ERIC Clearinghouse on Rural Education
and Small Schools
Box 3AP, New Mexico State University
Las Cruces, NM 88003

ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational
Management
University of Oregon
Eugene, OR 97403

ERIC Clearinghouse on Science, Mathe-
matics, and Environmental Education
400 Lincoln Tower
Ohio State University
Columbus, OH 43210

ERIC Clearinghouse on the Handicapped
and Gifted Children
CEC Information Center on Exceptional
Children
1920 Association Drive
Reston, VA 22091

ERIC Clearinghouse for Social Studies/
Social Science Education
855 Broadway
Boulder, CO 80302

ERIC Clearinghouse on Higher Education
George Washington University
One Dupont Circle, Suite 630
Washington, DC 20036

ERIC Clearinghouse on Teacher Education
One Dupont Circle, Suite 616
Washington, DC 20036

ERIC Clearinghouse on Information
Resources
Syracuse University
School of Education
Huntington Hall
Syracuse, NY 13202

ERIC Clearinghouse on Tests, Measure-
ments, and Evaluation
Educational Testing Service
Princeton, NY 08540

ERIC Clearinghouse on Urban Education
Teachers College, Box 40
Columbia University
New York, NY 10027

ERIC Clearinghouse for Junior Colleges
96 Powell Library, University of California
Los Angeles, CA 90024

ERIC

P.O. Box 190 ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA 22210 • (703) 841-1212

COMPUTER MICROFILM INTERNATIONAL, CORP.

SHIP TO:

BILL TO:

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

- **ORDER BY ED NO.** (6 digits)
See Resources in Education
- **SPECIFY EITHER:**
Microfiche (MF)
or
Paper Copy (HC)
- **ENTER UNIT PRICE**
(See Below)
- **INCLUDE POSTAGE**
(See Below)
- **ENCLOSE CHECK or MONEY ORDER**
Payable to EDRS or Computer
Microfilm International Corp.
(U.S. Funds Only)
- **MAIL TO:**
EDRS
P. O. Box 190
Arlington, Virginia 22210
- **COMPLETE AND SIGN BELOW**

Date _____

Signature _____

Title _____

MICROFICHE (MF)		PAPER COPY (HC)	
NUMBER FICHE EACH ED #	Price	NUMBER PAGES EACH ED #	Price
1 to 5	\$.83	1 to 25	\$1.67
6	1.00	26 to 50	2.06
7	1.16	51 to 75	3.50
8	1.33	76 to 100	4.67
Each additional microfiche	.167*	Each additional 25 pages	1.34

*Total Price Should Be Rounded to Nearest Cent

1st CLASS POSTAGE FOR		4TH CLASS POSTAGE FOR TOTAL MF OR HC PAGES INDICATED (Allow 3-4 weeks delivery time from date of order)							
1-3 Microfiche Only	4-7 Microfiche Only	60 or less MF or HC Pages	61-120 MF or HC Pages	121-180 MF or HC Pages	181-240 MF or HC Pages	241-300 MF or HC Pages	301-360 MF or HC Pages	361-420 MF or HC Pages	Each Additional 60 MF or HC Pages
.13	.24	.25	.35	.45	.55	.65	.75	.85	.08

*Costs For Priority Shipment Available Upon Request

For Foreign Postage SEE REVERSE—

GENERAL INFORMATION

1. PRICE LIST

The prices set forth herein may be changed without notice; however, any price change will be subject to the approval of the National Institute of Education Contracting Officer.

2. PAYMENT

The prices set forth herein do not include any sales, use, excise, or similar taxes which may apply to the sale of microfiche or hard copy to the Customer. The cost of such taxes, if any, shall be borne by the Customer.

Payment shall be made net thirty (30) days from date of invoice. Payment shall be without expense to CMIC.

3. REPRODUCTION

Express permission to reproduce a copyrighted document provided hereunder must be obtained in writing from the copyright holder noted on the title page of such copyrighted document.

4. CONTINGENCIES

CMIC shall not be liable to Customer or any other person for any failure or delay in the performance of any obligation if such failure of delay (a) is due to events beyond the control of CMIC including, but not limited to, fire, storm, flood, earthquake, explosion, accident, acts of the public enemy, strikes, lockouts, labor disputes, labor shortage, work stoppages, transportation embargoes or delays, failure or shortage of materials, supplies or machinery, acts of God, or acts or regulations or priorities of the federal, state, or local governments; (b) is due to failures of performance of subcontractors beyond CMIC's control and without negligence on the part of CMIC; or (c) is due to erroneous or incomplete information furnished by Customer.

5. LIABILITY

CMIC's liability, if any, arising hereunder shall not exceed restitution of charges.

In no event shall CMIC be liable for special, consequential, or liquidated damages arising from the provision of services hereunder.

6. WARRANTY

CMIC MAKES NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO ANY MATTER WHATSOEVER, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

7. QUALITY

CMIC will replace products returned because of reproduction defects or incompleteness. The quality of the input document is not the responsibility of CMIC. Best available copy will be supplied.

8. CHANGES

No waiver, alteration, or modification of any of the provisions hereof shall be binding unless in writing and signed by an officer of CMIC.

9. DEFAULT AND WAIVER

a. If Customer fails with respect to this or any other agreement with CMIC to pay any invoice when due or to accept any shipment as ordered, CMIC may without prejudice to other remedies defer any further shipments until the default is corrected, or cancel this Purchase Order.

b. No course of conduct nor any delay of CMIC in exercising any right hereunder shall waive any rights of CMIC or modify this Agreement.

10. GOVERNING LAW

This Agreement shall be construed to be between merchants. Any question concerning its validity, construction, or performance shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York.

11. DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS

Customers who have a continuing need for ERIC documents may open a Deposit account by depositing a minimum of \$200.00. Once a deposit account is opened, ERIC documents will be sent upon request, and the account charged for the actual cost and postage. A monthly statement of the account will be furnished.

12. STANDING ORDER ACCOUNTS

Customers who desire to receive microfiche copies of all ERIC reports announced in each issue of *Resources in Education* may do so by depositing \$2000.00 or submitting an executed purchase order. The cost of each issue and postage will be charged against the account. A monthly statement of the account will be furnished.

13. PAPER COPY (HC)

A paper copy (HC) is xerographic reproduction, on paper, of the original document. Each paper copy has a Vellum Bristol cover to identify and protect the document.

14. FOREIGN POSTAGE

Postage for all countries other than the United States is based on the international Postal Rates in effect at the time the order is shipped. To determine postage allow 60 microfiche or 60 (HC) pages per pound. Customers must specify the exact classification of mail desired, and include the postage for that classification with their order. Payment must be in United States funds.

OTHER ERIC COLLECTIONS AVAILABLE FROM EDRS

STANDING ORDERS

Subscription orders of microfiche copies of all ERIC reports announced in each issue of *Resources in Education* average \$160.00 per month at the rate of 8.7¢ per microfiche. Postage extra.

BACK COLLECTIONS (postage extra)

Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1966 and 1967	\$ 385.06
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1968	1,159.36
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1969	1,383.21
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1970	1,408.36
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1971	1,643.69
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1972	1,701.28
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1973	1,481.70
Reports in <i>Research in Education</i> for 1974	1,548.60
Reports in <i>Resources in Education</i> for 1975	1,734.61
Reports in <i>Resources in Education</i> Jan.-Apr. 1976	545.92

Entire Collection. \$12,991.79

AIM/ARM MICROFICHE COLLECTIONS (postage extra) \$0.158/fiche

CLEARINGHOUSE MICROFICHE COLLECTIONS (postage extra) \$0.162/fiche

SPECIAL COLLECTIONS (postage extra)

<i>Office of Education Research Reports 1956-65</i>	\$ 404.43
<i>Pacesetters in Innovation, Fiscal Year 1966</i>	144.57
<i>Pacesetters in Innovation, Fiscal Year 1967</i>	175.31
<i>Pacesetters in Innovation, Fiscal Year 1968</i>	112.12
<i>Selected Documents on the Disadvantaged</i>	334.28
<i>Selected Documents in Higher Education</i>	153.48
<i>Manpower Research: Inventory for Fiscal Year 1966 and 1967</i>	79.67
<i>Manpower Research: Inventory for Fiscal Year 1968</i>	44.41
<i>Manpower Research: Inventory for Fiscal Year 1969</i>	57.71